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DEMOCRATS' DISSOLUTION

Chairman Announces Closing Down Nanking's Round-Up Of "Red Spies"

New Exchange Move?

Shanghai, Nov. 5. The Central Daily News, official Kuo-min-tang organ, reported that with a view to checking overseas remittances from flowing into black market again, the Government is considering "special exchange rates" to govern Chinese desiring to remit money to China.

The paper added that these special rates will be the same as the black market rates and would result in the Government treasury benefitting to the extent of about US\$15,000,000 annually.—Reuter-AAP.

Grandiose Plans For Whampoa

Shanghai, Nov. 5. The little town of Whampoa, 10 miles south of Canton on the Pearl River, at present lying on its past glory as the cradle of China's modern army, is to be built up into a rival to the British Colony of Hong Kong as the greatest port in southern Chinese waters.

Some time this month, according to the Chinese Government's Information Bureau, a five-year programme, to be launched to transform the crowded village into a modern port capable of accommodating large ocean vessels and possessing all modern facilities for a population of 2,000,000.

Preliminary surveys have already been conducted by both the Central Government and provincial authorities, and it is stated that American engineers, who are now en route to China, will assist in the technical planning of the project.

The new port, harboring deep waters along a broken shore, is not intended to replace Canton, the Chinese Government's main port. The Chinese Government, on the contrary, it says, under present plans the two ports will complement each other.

Canton thus far, said to have been handicapped in competition with Hong Kong for commercial supremacy, being located inland at the tip of an estuary which is too shallow to accommodate sea-going vessels.—Reuter.

Hungarian Leader Disappears

Budapest, Nov. 5. M. Zoltan Pfeiffer, leader of the Hungarian Independent (Opposition) Party, disappeared from the Parliament building here today shortly before he had been expected to address the House in connection with the Public Prosecutor's demands for his arrest.

Several days ago M. Pfeiffer, whose party has been under fire for alleged election frauds in the August national elections, was charged with having caused the release of an arrested member of the Hungarian SS brigade last year when he was Minister of Justice.

The Public Prosecutor demanded that the Opposition party leader's Parliamentary immunity be lifted so that he might be indicted and arrested.

This morning M. Pfeiffer entered Parliament and had talks with the Premier, M. Lajos Dinnyes, but when the Speaker of the House later called on him to speak, he could not be found. The immunity commission of Parliament will meet tomorrow morning to discuss the issue.

M. Pfeiffer's name was linked last night to an alleged espionage organisation when the

Shanghai, Nov. 5. Democratic League leaders, after a meeting today, issued a statement announcing the dissolution of the League's "Central Office" and resignation of its personnel.

In a statement in the name of the League, Chairman Chang Lon said: "I hereby notify all members to cease political activities and I announce the resignation en bloc of the Central Office personnel and thereby dissolution of this office."

The spokesman refused to disclose the reasons for the dissolution of the "Central Office" which was recently outlawed by the Government as a Communist front organisation.

In a statement last evening, the Democratic Socialist Party, one of the three parties forming the "Coalition" Government in Nanking, criticised the Government's action in outlawing the Democratic League, and in three days it was singing the "high notes of democracy."

The statement made the following points:

1. The Government should tolerate more opposition launch at its level in a democratic society.

2. The Kuo-min-tang was not outlawed although certain of its members collaborated with the Japanese during the war.

3. The Government should

be blamed for the Communist extension of influence.

The manifesto declared that all members of the Democratic League, charged with participation in the revolt against the Government, should be given a chance to clear themselves, and added that in contrast to the few outlaws in the League, many of its members loved democracy and freedom and would be treated with consideration.

Round-Up

Meanwhile, Dr. H. H. Hing-Tung, Director of the Government Information Office, admitted to foreign reporters today that Government authorities had arrested more than fifty Communist agents in Mukden, Peiping and Shanghai.

Most of the arrested people were officers and government employees, said Dr. Hing-Tung, and they are now awaiting court-martial on charges of espionage and treason.

Late in October, the Central Government gave the Communists and those having relations with the Communist Party ten days to register with the Garrison authorities throughout the country.

Since its expiration at the end of October, the Government has only arrested persons in cases where charges of illegal activities existed, said Dr. Hing-Tung.

He denied that the Government had made mass arrests.—United Press & Reuter.

Chinese Election Rosters

NANKING, NOV. 5. INTERIOR MINISTER CHANG LUNG TUNG TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT MORE THAN 1,500 HSIEN THROUGHOUT CHINA WERE EXPECTED TO COMPLETE COMPLETING VOTING ROSTERS IN TIME TO HOLD ELECTIONS FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON NOV. 21-22 AS SCHEDULED.

He reiterated that the elections would not be postponed, emphasizing, "there is no reason for postponement."

Mr. Chang said these 1,500 hsiens and municipalities would be held to elect two-thirds of the total membership required for a quorum of the National Assembly (there is a total of 2,125 hsiens and municipalities in China).

All the parties, the candidate and their names, including independents, nominated locally by 500 or more voters will be officially announced tomorrow, the General Elections Office here said today.—United Press.

Lord Ammon's Radio Broadcast

Canton, Nov. 5. In a final broadcast to the Chinese nation here last evening, Lord Ammon, leader of the British Parliamentary Mission, again voiced the hope that peace would soon return to China.

"The prospect of returning to normal conditions is held back and rendered almost impossible not only by 60 per cent of the nation's revenue to be expended on the prosecution of war," he said.

"None could fail to see that the additional burden is being faced courageously. We and all other well-wishers cannot but hope that some other way, than force of arms, may bring the unhappy struggle to a conclusion."

Lord Ammon paid a warm tribute to the courageous fight put up by China's universities and other institutions against most adverse conditions and lauded the

Pact With Soviet Probable

London, Nov. 5. Prospects appeared "fairly good" for early conclusion of an Anglo-Soviet trade pact, a high Government source said today.

He confirmed that Mr. Harold Wilson, President of the Board of Trade, probably will leave for Moscow into this month to resume the trade talks broken off in July.

It looked as if a compromise would remove the last obstacle to resumption of negotiations—Russia's refusal to pay more than half of the £2,450,000 instalment due on Aug. 1 on Britain's 1941 and 1944 credits to Russia, he said.

No details are available but it is understood Russia has paid Britain some but not all of the remaining half of the instalment.

Mr. Wilson will return to Moscow in a stronger bargaining position than he was last July. A Government source said Britain's increased export programme and Government's control of raw material allocations will enable him to meet the Soviet demand for guaranteed delivery dates.—United Press.

R.A.F. Release Groups

LONDON, NOV. 5. THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT THE GENERAL LEVEL FOR DECEMBER AND JANUARY RELEASES FOR GROUND AIRMEN WILL BE GROUP OF WITH THREE TRADES REACHING GROUP 70.

In some trades, releases will not have reached the general level and the lowest release group will be 50.

The general level of releases for Royal Air Force officers and aircrew group 81 and for WAAF officers and airwomen group 70.—Reuter.

Dawn Session Ends In A Row

London, Nov. 5. A 14-hour sitting of the House of Commons broke up in a row just before dawn today when the Labour member, Konni Zilliacus, charged the Government with joining an Anglo-American bloc to threaten Russia with war.

Zilliacus's charge was answered by his fellow Labourite, Captain Raymond Blackburn, who charged Zilliacus with presenting a "bogus crypto-Communism" case.

Zilliacus referred to Mr. Winston Churchill's famous Fulton, Missouri, speech and later statements by Mr. Churchill that British foreign policy under the Labourites had been to join the United States in opposing Russia.

He described it as a "policy of an Anglo-United States bloc prepared to use the threat of war as an instrument of policy in its relations with the Soviet Union."

An effort at that point by another member to adjourn the House for lack of a quorum failed. There were about 40 members, including only one Labourite, including only one Labourite.

Members blamed the Labour Government's failure to use a "Socialist foreign policy" for their inability to reach basic agreements with Russia.

"We are falling into a state of vassalage and dependence upon the United States of America, where they believe in threat of war as an instrument in dealing with the Soviet Union," Zilliacus said.

MISSION ARRIVES TO-DAY

The British Parliamentary Mission to China, led by Lord Ammon, is expected to arrive at Kai Tak at 11.15 a.m. today from Canton.

Four members of the Mission are scheduled to leave on Saturday for Singapore. The others will leave at a later date for London.

BRITISH WOMEN IN YINGKOW

Shanghai, Nov. 5. The United States Navy is planning to send a destroyer to the Manchurian port of Yingkow to rescue six British women employed by the British-American Tobacco Company.

Yingkow is isolated from Mukden by the Communists and it is believed that unless the women are brought out by destroyer before the ice begins to form, it will be impossible to release them this winter.—United Press.

Results Were A Surprise

London, Nov. 5. A well-informed Government source said today that the extent of Conservative gains in Britain's municipal elections surprised Prime Minister Attlee and his Cabinet.

He said Labour Party leadership anticipated Labour would lose only a minimum of 500 council seats in England and Wales. The actual net loss was 662. He said the Ministers were not perturbed by the loss.

The spokesman attributed the decline to irritation over Government restrictions in the economic crisis and to the success of the Conservative Party's first real attempt to organise for local elections.

He said Labour actually retained its 1946 strength in the elections but the Conservatives increased theirs immensely.

In Manchester, he said, Labour's popular vote jumped 27 per cent but the Conservatives' voting strength went up 77 per cent.

He reiterated that the municipal elections would have no effect on the Government programme to socialise Britain.—United Press.

DANISH CABINET RESIGNS

Copenhagen, Nov. 5. King Frederik today received Prime Minister Knud Kristensen and accepted the resignation of his Liberal (Agrarian) Cabinet.

The King asked Kristensen and his Ministers to continue in office until the new Cabinet is formed.—United Press.

BIG BATTLE STARTS NEAR CHANGCHUN

Changchun, Nov. 5. Both the Government and Communists threw more troops into the battle being fought at Shiaooholung, 18 miles north of Changchun, and fighting continued unabated.

The Government claimed that the three-day pitched battle for Yissien, railway hub 35 miles north of Chinchow in south Manchuria, ended in a major Government victory with 15,000 Communist casualties.

In the Shiaooholung area the Communists were believed to have withdrawn most of their forces from Kirin for the big battle while Communist units which recently raided Changchun in the hope of pinning down the Nationalist garrison were spurring with the Government forces moving up from Szeepingka.

Government reports claimed fighting had intensified at Shiaooholung with the Communists being severely routed by Government military and repeated air attacks.

Fighting started at Yihien when the Communists pulled forces out of eastern Jehol into Liaoning Province to participate

H.K. Canton Phone Argument

Disagreement between the Hong Kong and Canton authorities on the division of income has resulted in an indefinite delay in the opening of the radio-telephone service between the two cities.

All facilities and equipment for the service have been installed and tests carried out satisfactorily.

The Canton authorities are insisting on a percentage based on the pre-war Hong Kong-Canton trunk line agreement whereby Canton got two-thirds and Hong Kong one-third of the takings on both sides.

Since the new method of communications will be by radio-telephone, not land lines, the Hong Kong authorities have proposed that each side take 50 per cent of the income.

It was pointed out that whereas before the war, the Canton authorities had the greater portion of the land lines to maintain, their burden in the new system will not exceed Hong Kong's.

Children Believed Safe

NEW DELHI, NOV. 5. THE THREE CHILDREN OF LT. COL. AND MRS. DYKES, WHOSE PARENTS WERE KILLED IN AN ATTACK ON A CONVENT WHEN TRIBESMEN CAPTURED AND BURNED THE TOWN OF BARAMULA IN KASHMIR, ARE NOW BELIEVED TO BE SAFE IN RAWALPINDI, WEST PUNJAB (PAKISTAN).

The children who were at school at the convent, were reported missing.

Lieutenant Colonel Dykes apparently lost his life while trying to save his wife, according to information available here today.

Mrs. Dykes' body was recovered from a well.—Reuter.

Another Jolt For Labour Party

London, Nov. 5. Scottish voters handed the Labour Party another jolting setback in the municipal elections.

With results nearly complete, the Labourites had dropped a net of 65 seats, losing 77 and winning 12 net seats.

They lost control of five councils to their opponents, barely clung to industrial Glasgow and won the upper hand in two small cities, Musselburgh and Selkirk.

The results continued, in a less drastic way, the trend away from Socialism markedly demonstrated by the Conservative landslide in last week-end's English and Welsh balloting for borough councilmen.

Labour also lost control in Paisley, Johnstone and Ballbrake.—Associated Press.

U.S. May Ship Gold To Europe

Washington, Nov. 5. A proposal to ship some American gold to Europe in connection with the Marshall aid proposals is receiving serious consideration from leading Government officials and may be submitted to the United States Senate as part of the plan to aid Europe.

Officials familiar with the proposal say that Congress will be asked to authorise a European stabilisation fund of about \$3,000,000,000 dollars to be administered by the Treasury in addition to the previously suggested six to seven thousand million dollars as gifts and loans.

The stabilisation fund would not be used until the Marshall programme was well under way when, it was suggested, the Treasury might dip into the fund to finance shipments of gold and dollars to the various Marshall Plan countries for use as reserves to back up their own legal currencies.

Officials backing the plan said that it had nothing to do with the recent suggestion by Mr. Ernest Bevin that the United States should redistribute its gold because none of the gold or dollars could be spent in trade transactions.—Reuter.

Wedding Gown A Lovely Display

Princess Elizabeth, still fearful someone might copy her wedding gown, has vetoed her designer's suggestion that replicas be exhibited in big department stores in the United States.

The heiress to an Empire, who has almost everything in the world except privacy, wants to keep the top secret, her wedding gown, until she steps out of her coach at Westminster Abbey on the morning of Nov. 20.

The crowds will gasp at the lovely display—you can bet on it. Several hardened newspaper folk, invited to a preview of sketches and a section of the gown, uttered professional oohs and ahs today, delighting harassed designer Norman Hartnell, who has been living in a Hollywood-like atmosphere of espionage since he submitted the winning design.

Those who got through the security precautions to the ornate salon—banned by a policeman and a doorman, who asked for names and addresses, which were checked against a list—were sworn to secrecy on what they saw.

Well, some time ago, I wrote a story predicting that the

Freighter In Danger

New York, Nov. 5. The Coast Guard cutter Dexter radiated today that she is sailing northward, having rescued the crew of a freighter, the *Louisbourg*, which was wrecked in heavy seas and gale winds 45 miles east of Argentia, Newfoundland.

Thirty-five foot waves and winds to 40 miles an hour would make rescue of the *Louisbourg* a 40 man crew extremely hazardous, the cutter reported.

The Canadian ship is being shaken badly by the pounding seas and the No. 8 hold had been cracked and flooded to sea level.—United Press.

The Weather

A China Sea typhoon that built up over N. Ammon. The Pacific typhoon appears to be situated about 400 miles E of Manila moving slowly NW. The anticyclone is moving eastward and weakening. It now extends from NE China to the Sea of Japan.

Today's Forecast: Moderate N. winds, clearing with partial clearance during the day; rather warm.

Yesterday's Weather: Maximum: 80.5 deg. F.; Minimum: 70.5 deg. F.; Rainfall: 0.1 inch.

Barometer: 30.1 inch. Humidity: 71%. Wind: Direction: SWS. Force: 3 knots.

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EDUCATION NOT MEASURED BY EXAMS

"Is education really to be measured by examination results only? If our aim is to produce good, intelligent, useful citizens, is the struggle for a public examination certificate the only and best preparation?" asked Miss E. Atkins, Headmistress of St. Stephen's Girls College at yesterday's annual Speech Day at Stanley.

Miss Atkins added "Undoubtedly the certificate is the door to most careers and can neither be ignored nor belittled, but as an indication of a liberal school education a rather different type of certificate is needed.

"I would emphasise to both parents and pupils a very well-known fact but one apt to be overlooked in the first shock of disappointment, namely that failure, as such, is no disgrace

provided that the candidate has put in good work throughout the year and has done her best in the examination.

"It is unfortunate if the best does not satisfy the examiners, but it may point to some other type of work or line of study which is better suited to that particular student.

War Legacy

"Having said that, I must admit that we have not yet reached our pre-war standards but I hope that with better equipment and with a greater knowledge of each other we may in two or three years time overcome the legacy of the war years and reach our normal standard again."

Miss Atkins said there had been an enormous increase in the staff's office work and expressed thanks to Miss Buckland and Miss Lee and to the Education Department for their help.

Miss Atkins said that public examination results were not successful. One of two entries for the U.K. University Matriculation passed, and in the Second Form only two girls obtained School Leaving Certificates.

Prizes

Referring to improvements at the school, Miss Atkins said a new roof had been put on in the Hall, the Playground and tennis court re-fenced in, and netball and tennis courts reopened.

Prizes distributed by Mrs. H. Y. Lai yesterday were:—
School Leaving Certificate:—
Alice Fung and Chau Yuen-king.
Matriculation:—
Constance Wong.

Best Chinese Essay (the prize for which was given to the School by Dr. Selwyn Clarke, former Director of Medical Services):—
Stella Fung.

C-In-C On Inspection Visit

The Commander in Chief of Far East Land Forces General Sir Neil Ritchie, K.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., will be arriving in Hong Kong tomorrow to pay a bi-annual inspection visit to Land Forces here. General Ritchie will be accompanied by Lady Ritchie, a Senior Staff Officer, and his A.D.C., and will stay with Major General Erskine at Flanagan House during his visit.

The C-in-C. will arrive by plane at Kai Tak at 5.30 p.m. He will be met by the G.O.C. and the Acting A.O.C. Hong Kong.

A guard of honour will be provided by the 1st Battalion The Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers to meet him at Queen's Pier. A comprehensive tour of inspection of Army units and installations has been arranged for the General by H.Q. Land Forces.

On Remembrance Day, Sunday November 9, he will lay a wreath on the Cenotaph on behalf of the Army.

General Ritchie will return to Singapore on Wednesday, November 12.

Legal Arguments In Tenancy Case

Yesterday's hearing of the appeal brought before the Full Court by Lady Chan Chak (Leung Siu-chi) against the decision of a Tenancy Tribunal dismissing her application for the eviction of Mr. Francis Britto from 11 Hart Avenue, Kowloon, was confined to further legal argument by Counsel for the respondent.

The Full Court before whom the appeal is being heard comprises Sir Henry Blackall, Chief Justice, Mr. Justice E. H. Williams, Puisne Judge, and Mr. Justice T. J. Gould, Additional Judge.

Mr. Eldon Potter, K.C., and the Hon. Mr. Lep d'Almeida Castro, K.C., instructed by Mr. Y. K. Kan of Messrs. Lo & Lo are appearing for Lady Chan Chak, the appellant.

The respondent is represented by Mr. B. A. Bernacchi, instructed by Mr. H. W. Armstrong, of Messrs. Osmond & Osmond.

Mr. Bernacchi said that the Tenancy Tribunal was "only bound to consider the facts

FISHERIES EMPLOYEES' THREAT

A 48-hour ultimatum will be presented to the Hong Kong Fisheries Department at 10 a.m. today by some 200 employees who are demanding better treatment and full payment of rehabilitation allowances.

At a meeting last night with press representatives, the dissatisfied employees accused the Fisheries Department of paying them only 50 per cent of the Government-fixed rehabilitation allowances.

They declared that they were not demanding an increase in wages but fair treatment, and decided to give their employers 48 hours in which to reply to their requests.

If no satisfaction is forthcoming, the 200 then propose to strike.

Macao Governor Leaves

The Governor of Macao, Commander Albano Rodrigues de Oliveira accompanied by Ma da Oliveira and his aides left Hong Kong yesterday at 10 a.m. from Queen's Pier on their return to the Portuguese Colony.

The Governor and his party boarded the motor launch from which they disembarked on Wednesday.

A salute was fired by the cruiser "Australia", which was in mid-strait, as the launch passed.

The distinguished guests were accompanied to the Pier by Sir Alexander and Lady Grantham and a large number of prominent Government officials, and heads of the three Services were also present.

A Naval Guard of Honour and the Royal Marine Band were also facing the Pier and the Portuguese National Anthem was played during the General Salute.

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Mr. Latimer Back

Mr. W. H. Latimer, First Magistrate of Kowloon, returned to the Colony by plane yesterday.

Looking exceedingly well and fit, Mr. Latimer said that he had a very pleasant holiday and that both Mrs. Latimer and the children had enjoyed themselves thoroughly.

As he was due back from leave, and as "the sailing date of the steamer was continually postponed," he had to fly back, leaving Mrs. Latimer to "follow by boat."

During Mr. Latimer's absence, 21 days, Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr acted as Kowloon's only Magistrate. In that period, a total of 744 cases (including "Allen's Case") and 568 summonses were heard. Approximately 100 cases were tried by Mr. Spraggall during the first three days of Mr. Latimer's absence.

KEY MONEY RACKET Cases Should Be Reported

"Without indulging in any improper ab ante threats, one wishes sometimes that the public would report to the Police some real 'rent' or 'key money' black-market case so that he could be brought before the Courts and dealt with according to law."

This comment was made by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, in the course of his judgment on an application for review of the sentence passed on Pun Yung, 60-year-old woman, who was fined \$1,000 (or six months' hard labour) on three breaches of the Rent Regulations, on Oct. 24.

At the original hearing, defendant was found to have made a profit of \$350 from sub-tenants during five months on the first floor of 21 Cedar Street, Shamshuipo.

For charging excess rent she was fined \$750; \$200 for not notifying her sub-tenants of the rent she was paying the landlord; and \$50 for not furnishing the landlord with particulars of her sub-tenants.

Making Ends Meet

An application for review was made by Mr. Sidney Ng Quinn, in the course of which he stated that defendant was a woman of 60 years, had one son suffering from tuberculosis and another about to undergo an operation. As they were unable to work, she had been plying since February to enable her to support herself and her sons and to make ends meet.

Sub-Inspector Wheeler, appearing for the Police, supported Mr. Ng Quinn's statement and consented, on behalf of the Police, to a reduction in the fines.

The Judgment

Giving judgment yesterday, His Worship said, in part: "On the charge under section 8 of the Landlord and Tenant Ordinance of 1947, the maximum fine is \$2,000 and, in addition to any fine imposed, this Court could also order repayment to sub-tenants of all illegal payments and eject defendant from the premises. Ejectment is also a legal order under Section 11. No order for repayment or ejectment was made in this case.

Hard Case

"Under Section 11 the maximum fine is \$1,000. So that the maximum penalties which the defendant was liable under these summonses were: to be fined \$4,000, to repay some \$350 approximately to her sub-tenants, and to be ejected from the premises.

"There is no doubt this can be said to be a fairly hard case. On the other hand, the man who steals a loaf of bread to feed a starving child is still guilty of larceny.

"It would be fatuous for me (or any other citizen) to say that he is unaware that illegal profiteering by way of high rent charges, and 'key money' etc. (all completely illegal under the Landlord and Tenant Ordinance) is common in the Colony at the present time.

"Without indulging in any improper ab ante threats, one wishes sometimes that the public would report to the Police real 'rent' or 'key money' cases."

Money Market

The gold market was rather hectic yesterday, with the price rising to \$391 a tael after opening at \$328.50, and then sliding down to \$323.75. The fall was stemmed towards the close and the rate climbed back to \$325.

Plasters had a quiet day, with very little fluctuation. The market opened at \$10.97 1/2 a 100, went up to \$10.75, and closed at \$10.65.

Chinese National Currency opened at 60 cents for futures and 67 cents for spot (for CNY10,000) and closed at 65 cents and 67 1/2 cents respectively.

U.S. dollars continued to improve and at closing time yesterday had climbed back to \$5.12 1/2. Sterling also improved to \$2.00. Australian pounds were unchanged at \$2.51.

Two Chickens In Wanchai

When Lam Ching, 31, realised he had picked the wrong man, he made a dash to get out of Police Inspector Morla's reach on Tuesday night. He was, however, caught after covering 500 yards.

Accused of soliciting for prostitutes in "Flaming Street," Lam was sentenced to three months' hard labour by Magistrate J. A. d'Almeida at the Central Magistracy. He was also recommended for probation.

Lam denied the allegations. He said he only informed Inspector Morla that there were two chickens in the street.

Inspector Morla said he was in the street at 11.30 p.m. on Tuesday night, and saw two chickens in the street.

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Funerals

Mrs. E. M. Andrews

In the presence of a large gathering of friends and relatives the remains of the late Mrs. Evelyn Mary Andrews were laid to rest at the Catholic Cemetery yesterday afternoon.

The late Mrs. Andrews had never been in good health since the re-occupation. She passed away at the St. Francis Hospital yesterday afternoon.

Besides the chief mourners, the husband, son and daughter, others attended were: Mrs. C.F. de Riza, Miss Allen, Father G. H. M. A. da Silva, Auntie Rita, Reid brothers, Mr. Williams and family, Canonian Sisters, European and Chinese Staff of The Dairy Farm Company and many others.

The funeral was sent by: Mr. and Mrs. Gustaf and family, Ethel, Allen and family, Lawrence, the sisters, The Dairy Farm Company, Mrs. A. White, Majorie and Pat, J. D. Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. W. Holm, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hawckett, Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Long, Jimmy Chan, Chan Dai Wing, Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Bradbury and family, 23 Green Spot Colles of the Dairy Farm, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. L. Brabury, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Chan, Mrs. E. O'Brien and E. F. Shuster, Chinese Staff of Shipping Department, Dairy Farm Co., Mrs. Cox and Dolly, Mr. and Mrs. MacFarlane, Cash Department, Dairy Farm Co., Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Oliver, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Coulson, Office Staff, Dairy Farm Co., Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Sullivan, Comfort Co., Mr. and Mrs. L. G. d'Almeida Remedios, P. Cosillo, J. D. Thompson and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. H. Castro and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Hanlon, Lily and Bob.

CPL. Waring

The burial of Corporal George William Waring, of the Devonshire Regiment, took place at the Catholic Cemetery yesterday afternoon.

The late NCO was fatally wounded in an incident in the Shamshuipo Barracks on Tuesday afternoon. He died an hour after admission to hospital.

The fourth casualty of the Regiment since its arrival in Hong Kong at the beginning of the year. Three of its members were killed in a lorry accident while en route to their billets.

Officer J. H. Trevor, Awards, by authority of the Chaplain General the following have been awarded the British Medal of the Order of St. John: D/S. Kwan Sik Kwan, Eastern Division; D/S. An Yuen Kin, Tientsin Division; D/S. Ho Kung Po, H.K.Y.M.C.A. Division; A/O. Kwok Hing Wing, K.C.O.N. Division; Kan U. Wah and Chau Suk, K.C.N. Division; Yip Tai Ching, Louis Wat Man and Tsang Po Kai, H.K.Y.M.C.A. Division. (Red.) R. A. EDWARDS, Corps Officer.

ST. JOHN'S AMBULANCE ORDERS

Orders by Asst. Comm. A. el Arculli, Acting Commissioner, St. J.A.H. Order No. 647 dated 11.11.47.

Parades: Hong Kong Shamshuipo Division: Chinese School, Sat., Nov. 8, 7.20 p.m.; 8th Nam Div., 8th Nam College, Sat., Nov. 8, 7.30 p.m.; China Motor Bus Div., First Aid Lectures, Sun., Nov. 9, 10.30 a.m.; Wed., Nov. 12, 8 p.m.; S.C. A.A. Division, Examination, Fri., 7th, 6.30 p.m.; H.K. Corps N.C.O. Parades, Sun., 8th, Wed., 12th.

Kowloon: K.Y.M.C.A. Div., Oriental College, Wed., 12th, 7.30 p.m.; Tientsin Division, Nathan Hill, H.C., Wed., 12th, 8 p.m.; Clothing, All Divisions, who did not submit their return of outstanding requirements as required will please note that no further issues will be made to their Division until this order is fully complied with.

Remembrance Day. The Brigade will be represented at the Cenotaph ceremony by Asst. Comm. A. el Arculli and Dist.

(Red.) R. A. EDWARDS, Corps Officer.

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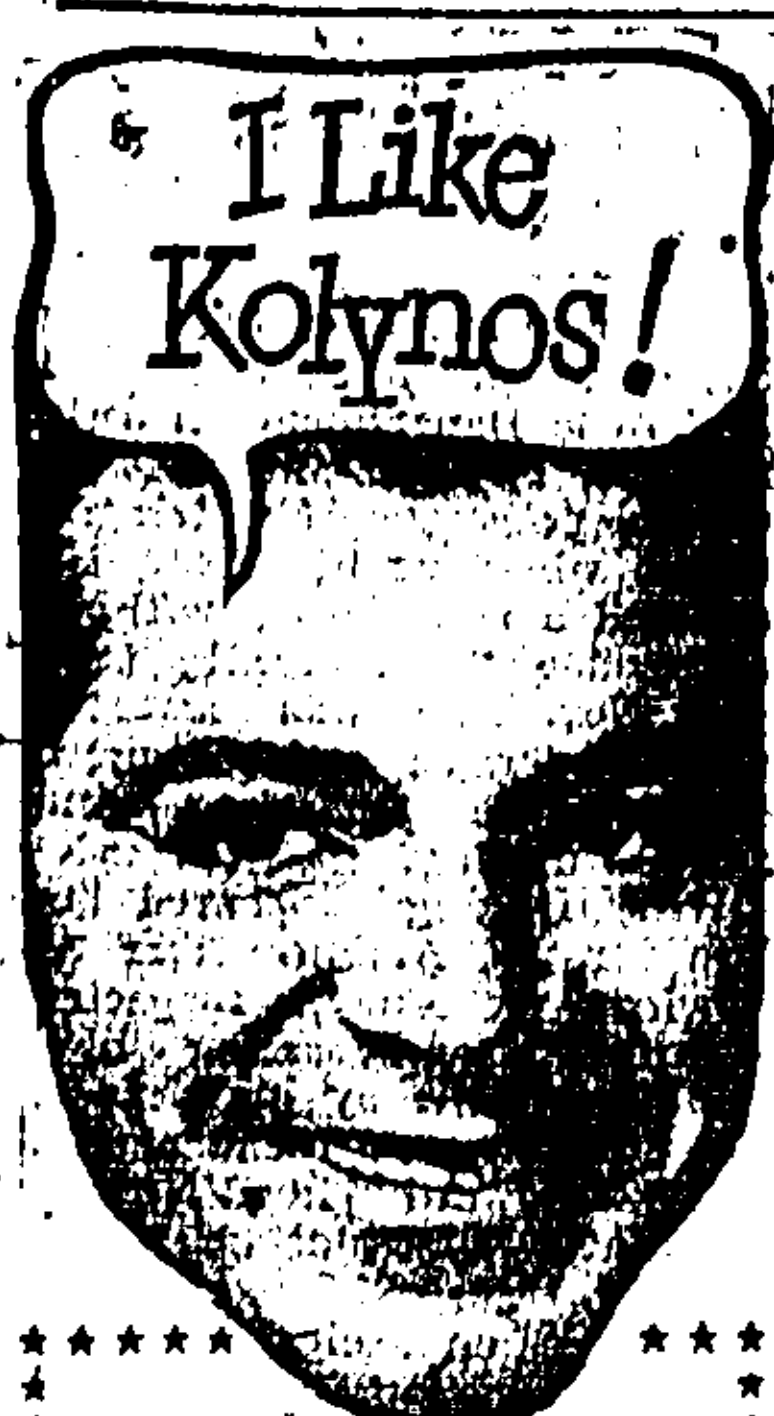
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says
Dana Andrews

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Kolynos Dental Cream is concentrated... just a half-inch of it helps leave your teeth clean and sparkling. Kolynos freshens your breath, too. Its abundant, pleasant-tasting foam really "wakes up" your whole mouth. Kolynos is a favorite because it...

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BOCCACCIO AN OFFENCE

Publication of a Chinese version of a famous 16th century Italian classic brought maximum fines of \$250 each on the manager, editor, publisher and printer of the popular Chinese evening journal, "Sun Sang Man Po" (New Life Evening Post).

Ceremony Of Light At Toc H

"We are not here in the world to see what we can take out of it but what we can put into it," declared His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, at the end of a stirring address to members of the local Toc H group at Talbot House last evening.

The occasion was the Ceremony of "Light" and the celebration of the first birthday of the Hong Kong group.

His Excellency was welcomed by the Chairman, Mr. Hubert Clark and Pilot Geoffrey Coxhead, who stated that the local group felt honoured not only by His Excellency's attendance but by the fact that he had become a member.

Among the large attendance were Mr. Rev. Bishop R. O. Hall, Very Rev. Dean Rose, Rev. Oghive, William, R.N., and Rev. Canon Koh, Mr. & Mrs. J. Stevens, Dr. & Mrs. Frommer, Professor Ma, Kiam, Miss Hurrell, Miss B. Mow Fung, Messrs. A. W. Ingram, J. Rendall, R. F. Walker, F. H. Kwok, B. A. Bernheim, Hugh Bragg, Sutton and T. Wheeler.

In the course of his address, His Excellency said that one of the things that the world is suffering from today is words, words, and words. Another ill is lack of good deeds.

In the Western world, he said, the word is the job of Government. In Hong Kong, there is more room for voluntary work and that was where Toc H members have an enormous field to work. This field has only been scratched, said His Excellency.

He urged his hearers not to fail to respond to any call which their leaders might make upon them for extra work, with the resultant sacrifice of more of their spare time.

Mr. Coxhead spoke on his past experiences with Toc H as well as the work of the post-war group. He mentioned the excellent work being done by the Chairman, Secretary and House Warden Jim Stevens and his wife, Mrs. "Jane" Stevens, Treasurer Jim Rendall, and Johnmaster R. F. Walker.

The evening ended with a social programme.

UNREGISTERED DENTIST

A severe sentence was imposed on an 18-year-old dental mechanic, Chan Yui, at the Central Magistracy yesterday for practicing as an unregistered dentist at No. 53, Spring Garden Lane.

In addition to a two-month prison sentence, defendant was fined \$500 (or an additional month in gaol).

The prosecuting officer alleged that defendant was caught fixing false teeth to a client at \$5 per tooth.

CAUTIONED

Pleading that he did not hear the police siren as the engine of his motor-launch was running at the time, a Chinese coxswain was cautioned by Mr. Garland, Deputy Harbour Master, at the Marine Court yesterday. Defendant was accused of failing to stop when ordered by the police.

Appearing in the same Court, another Chinese coxswain was fined \$800 or two months' hard labour for towing a junk. His licence did not allow of towing.

They were summoned at the instance of the Secretary for Chinese Affairs for publishing an indecent article—an extract from Giovanni Boccaccio's "Decameron".

Defence counsel, Mr. P. C. Woo, pleaded that the editor (who has now been dismissed) was new to the Colony and not conversant with the publications by-laws. At the same time, he contended that the translation was written in such a flowery style that only those well-versed in Chinese literature could understand the underlying meaning.

Mr. Conklin remarked that only a man with a perverted mind would allow such a publication. He added that the editor should be in prison.

However, in view of the fact that he was dismissed immediately, and defence counsel's assurance that he would severely warn his clients, Mr. Conklin decided to let defendants off with fines.

This was the third conviction registered against the newspaper for indecent publication and the second against the present management.

Poisoning Cases

Two young Chinese women were admitted to hospital yesterday suffering from lysol poisoning.

The first case occurred at 5.35 a.m. when Chau Yau-fong, 20-year-old married woman, was found in her cubicle on the second floor of 3 Che Lan Terrace by the inmates. She was admitted to Queen Mary Hospital where her condition last night was stated to be serious.

Pun Shan, 23, married woman, was found in her cubicle at 10 Chi Wo Street, ground floor, Yau-nai, at 12.45 p.m. by the other occupants of the floor. She was sent to Kowloon Hospital where her condition was described as fair.

Another young woman was admitted to Queen Mary Hospital early yesterday morning. Leung Sam-mui was up to last night in a critical condition as the result of severe head injuries received when she either jumped or fell from the verandah of the second floor of 27 Graham Street at 1.45 a.m.

In the Western world, he said, the word is the job of Government. In Hong Kong, there is more room for voluntary work and that was where Toc H members have an enormous field to work. This field has only been scratched, said His Excellency.

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Mr. M. Reyes and Mr. A. Santos were victims of a burglary on Tuesday morning when 20-year-old Wu Heng, who is alleged to be the Central Magistracy yesterday, entered their premises at No. 292, Lockhart Road, and stole six pieces of clothing.

At the request of Inspector Moran, Mr. F. X. d'Almada remained in police custody for further investigations.

A short service of Remembrance will be held in the Prison Officers' Club at Stanley on Sunday November 9 at 11.30 a.m. The service will be conducted by Canon E.V.L. Martin. After the service, the memorial tablet to fallen Prison Officers will be unveiled, and wreaths will be laid in the Military Cemetery. Friends of Prison Officers, or other members of the public wishing to attend, will be welcome.

An exhibition of Catholic publications the world over will be held at the Catholic Centre, King's Building, Connaught Road Central, tomorrow at 5.30 p.m. It will be opened by H.E. Monk, Henry Valtorta, D.D., Catholic Bishop of Hong Kong, and remain open on Saturday (2 p.m. to 7 p.m.) and Sunday (11 a.m. to 7 p.m.).

Appearing on remand Wong Ho, Wong Tsi and Ng Hung, all charged with possession of and using a radio receiver, were taken to court yesterday at No. 10 Caroline Hill Road, first floor, on October 15, were further remanded to November 14, after Mr. C.A. Sutherland, for the defence, had submitted various legal arguments in support of his case.

At 6.15 p.m. on Nov. 2, accused drove lorry 5690 along Castle Peak Road towards Castle Peak, where the road was very busy.

In front was a motor-cycle and a private car, and behind was another lorry. As this string was approaching a very sharp bend, accused accelerated, and passed both vehicles in front of him.

They were at that time going against the bend, a lorry coming in the opposite direction, braked hard as did the private car which accused passed. Defendant's lorry continued on the road, the two vehicles.

But for the good driving of the driver of the other lorry and the private car, and S. Bell, defendant would have been involved in a serious accident.

Defendant was fined \$500 and had his licence suspended for two months.

Dr. site for his portrait!

Dr. site for his portrait!

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Dr. site for his portrait!

Dr. site for his portrait!

Dr. site for his portrait!

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BANDITRY IN KWANGSI

Chinon, Nov. 5.
A. Otis, bandit from Wuchow, reported today that bandits had stormed the county seat of Wuchow in Southeast Kwangsi, forcing the county officers and other county officers as well as much of the population to evacuate.

The dispatch states that bandits had been driven to contribute funds for protection from the bandits.

Outlaws also have been active at Kweichow and Hanchuan, south of Wuchow.—Associated Press.

Employers Fined

The proprietor of the Shing Fook Knitting Factory, 14-16 Un Chai Street, ground floor, was fined \$200 by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday for employing 40 women at 9.50 p.m. (after the legal hour) on Oct. 24. Defendant was warned on July 6 for employing 27 women at 9.10 p.m.

For employing five women at 9.40 p.m. on Oct. 14, the proprietor of the Lai Wah Cheong Cardboard Box Co., 21 Shek Kip Mi Street, ground floor, was fined \$40. He was giving a warning on Oct. 6.

A fine of \$75 was imposed on the proprietor of the Kwong Hing Knitting Factory, 118 Pak Wing Street, ground floor, for employing eight women at 9.55 p.m. on Oct. 18. A warning was issued to him on Aug. 15.

Mr. E. C. Dwyer of the Labour Office prosecuted.

The proprietors of nine weaving factories at Kowloon City were fined \$50 each for permitting women to work on their premises on Oct. 16 after the legal hour. Mr. V.C. Bond of the Labour Office prosecuted in all cases.

Defendants were the Chung Shing 33 South Wall Road, second floor (four women); To Yee 39 South Wall Road, first floor (8); Yu Wo Hing 55 South Wall Road, first floor (11); Taun Shing 61 South Wall Road, ground floor (3); Fu Hing 74 South Wall Road, ground floor (3); Kwan Wo Tai, 69 South Wall Road, first floor (5); Sung Kee, 14-16 Lung Lung Road, second floor (9); Man Lee, 25 Ng Tsin Lung Road, first floor (8); and Yee Fong, 146 Ng Tsin Wat Road, second floor (9).

Emergency Unit Police Constable 3308 Suman Alam Din, alias Lam Kwok-wah, 26, appeared before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday charged with the larceny of a Police revolver, possession of a revolver and one round of ammunition, and breach of Police discipline by removing a revolver from the Arms Store at the Emergency Unit on or about Nov. 1.

On the application of Det. Sub-Inspector D. S. Roberts, accused was remanded for one week in gaol custody.

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PIRATED BOOKS CASE: SHOP FINED

The World Bookstore, 641 Nathan Road, Kowloon, was fined a total of \$350 and ordered to pay \$250 costs when its representative pleaded guilty to two summonses in respect of the sales of a pirated edition of "English for Chinese Students," published by Messrs. B. J. M. Monks and D. I. Luard.

Mr. D. B. Evans of Messrs. Johnston, Stokes and Master, for the authors, stated that the edition sold by the defendant firm was a "complete pirated work." It claimed to be "Printed by the South China Morning Post, Ltd., Hong Kong, 1947," whereas in fact no 1947 edition has been printed.

The authors have made all arrangements for the work to be published by Messrs. McMillan in January next. The "South China Morning Post," published no further edition after the fifth in 1941.

As the book is very popular and as the authors have never assigned their copyright to any person, Mr. Evans asked His Worship to take a serious view of the case, particularly in view of the fact that the next edition would be issued in January.

The manager of the firm, in a statement in Court, declared that he did not know that the copy he had was a pirated edition. On being requested by some students, he applied to the "S.C.M. Post" for some copies but was told that there was no stock.

He requested a canvasser, Nuen Kee, to obtain a few copies for him and, on Oct. 19, was supplied with five books. Defendant produced a receipt from the Nuen Kee Co., 160 Shanghai Street, second floor, to substantiate his claim.

In rebuttal, Mr. Evans informed His Worship that one of his clerks purchased a copy from the defendant firm, together with a sales-slip dated Oct. 15.

Asked by His Worship whether he was surprised, the representative replied, "I am surprised." "I am sure you are," declared His Worship.

"Menaces To Public"

Before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday, over 30 private and public motor-drivers were summoned for obstruction, failing to return to garages, loitering, and failing to report accidents. Fines ranging from \$20 to \$100 were imposed.

The frequency of such traffic offences caused Mr. d'Almada to comment that "although it is not my pleasure to fine drivers continuously, I am forced to take a serious view of such cases, until drivers observe more carefully the traffic regulations."

"The motor car and the motor lorry are two of the most important things in this Colony today," he said, "but in the hands of careless drivers, these vehicles present a menace both to themselves and to the public."

Returned from Banishment

A 31-year-old woman banished, Tang Chan, was sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment and ordered to be re-exposed by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at the Central Magistracy yesterday for theft and for returning to Hong Kong before the expiration of the expulsion period.

Accused admitted stealing a box of clothes from Cheng Siu, of No. 110 (2nd fl.), Queen's Road East.

Radio

2BW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12.30 to 2.00 p.m., and 5.30 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 9.55 kilocycles in the 31 metre band from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15 to 11.00 p.m.

1.10 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.
1.15 p.m.—Jack Payne and Lily Orch.
1.20 p.m.—News, Weather Report and Announcements.
1.30 p.m.—Orchestral Interlude.
1.35 p.m.—Poplar Melodine played by the Radio.
1.40 p.m.—Hella Suite Opera Orchestra and Chorus.
1.45 p.m.—Classical Drama.
1.50 p.m.—Classical Drama.
1.55 p.m.—Classical Drama.
2.00 p.m.—Classical Drama.
2.05 p.m.—Classical Drama.
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5.45 p.m.—Classical Drama.
5.50 p.m.—Classical Drama.
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6.00 p.m.—Classical Drama.
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1.55 p.m.—Classical Drama.
2.00 p.m.—

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE INSERTION PREPAID. \$1 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION. ADDITIONAL WORDS 10 CTS PER WORD PER INSERTION.

\$2

Replies are awaiting at our offices for Box Nos: 308, 310, 319, 345, 346, 347, 348.

*POSITIONS VACANT.

DIOCESAN BOYS' SCHOOL requires immediately qualified teacher, man or woman, English, History, Geography. Apply Headmaster. Tel. 57777.

POSITION WANTED

YOUNG Britisher with knowledge of building construction, plumbing and electrical work, seeks employment in the capacity of supervisor. Speaks Cantonese. Please reply P.O. Box 1896.

WANTED KNOWN

NEW Winter Suiting—Style and workmanship guaranteed to your satisfaction. Selected range of English materials. Telephone 21366 for tailor to call—King's (Ah Yan) Tailor, 4, D'Aguiar Street, 1st Floor.

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST, Tiffin, Afternoon-Tea & Dinner. You are welcome. Prompt Service. Airy and Quiet. Tiff Cafe de Luxe. China Emporium Mezzanine Floor. Tel. 26428.

染洗頓士波

TRY OUR cleaning expert from Shanghai. Bring your winter clothes, carpets, covers, bed-sheets etc. for a trial. Satisfaction guaranteed. **ROSTON STEAM LAUNDRY**, 31b, Wyndham Street, near Dairy Farm.

務印盛琛

QUALITY PRINTER—We specialise in Letter-head, form of all kinds stationery supply. Please ring 24001. Shum Shing Printing Co., No. 9, La Chit Street Wanchai.

PREMISES WANTED

AMERICAN businessman desires rent room for self or flat or house for family, Hongkong, Kowloon. Telephone 22505. Gloucester Hotel 805 B.

FOR SALE

SODA ASH 98% Sodium Hydroxide 92%. A limited supply of the above is now available. **COMMERCIAL TRANSCOAST** (London) Ltd., 4 SEAMORE PLACE, PARK LANE, LONDON, W.1. ENG. Cables: "TRANSCOAST LONDON".

SPECIAL OFFER 40 gallons Gils Hairwaving solution for permanent or coldwaving, price HK\$25.00 per gallon, or near offer. Tel. 32509.

ATTENTION! Piece goods dealers—we are building 50 cases of British and Australian woolen materials to make room for new stocks. We invite you to inspect samples at the Roy Farrell Export-Import Co., Ltd., 402, York Building.

ANNUAL RACES: Keen enjoyment enhanced with "Zeiss" Racing Binoculars especially manufactured for instant spotting "fast-moving" races—\$130.—Phone 57687 (8-10 a.m.) (5-8 p.m.)

UNDERWOOD LATEST MODEL just arrived. Lowest price. Also Typewriters for rent. Service guaranteed. Tel. 37682. Universal Typewriter Co., 22 Des Voeux Road, C. 1st floor.

CHEAP SALE: Cameras, Binoculars, Lighters, Flint, Lighter-fluid, Watches, Fountain-pen, Radios, Etc.; Etc. All kinds spare parts, & repair service, satisfaction guaranteed, moderate charge. Stanley Street, (Opposite King's Theatre front stall entrance) **AH MONG STORE**.

AGENTS WANTED

Internationally known manufacturers of Knitting Pin and accessories for post-war expansion will shortly be requiring the services of a resident Agent (or agents) for Hong Kong. Applications from energetic young men (25-35) with ambition and prepared to work ground intensively are especially welcomed. Liberal commission basis and monthly commission statement. (If necessary) and adequate supporting stocks in England will be at disposal of selected applicants. Good selling ability and drive of greater importance than connection. Write P.O. Box 3249, Design's Agency, Ltd., 80 Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.

THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

Notice to Shareholders.

NOTICE is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Company's Office, Mezzanine Floor, Windsor House, Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong at 11 a.m. on Friday the 21st day of November 1947 for the purpose of considering and if thought fit passing the following Resolution as an ordinary Resolution.

"That the authorised capital of the Company be increased from its present capital of \$2,250,000.00 divided into 300,000 shares of \$7.50 each (of which 293,335 shares have been issued) to \$7,500,000.00 by the creation of 700,000 additional shares of the nominal value of \$7.50 each and that the unissued shares of the Company's capital and such additional shares as aforesaid shall be issued at such time or times and upon such terms and conditions as the Company's Board of Directors in their absolute discretion shall think fit."

NOTICE is also given that if the above Resolution is duly passed it is the intention of the Directors to close the Register of Members of the Company for a period of two weeks from the 17th day of December 1947 to the 30th day of December 1947 both dates inclusive. The Directors will offer to members shown on such Register on the 16th day of December 1947, 6,665 shares of the Company of the nominal value of \$7.50 each (being the present unissued capital of the Company) together with an additional 188,802 shares of the nominal value of \$7.50 each created in accordance with the above Resolution all at a premium of \$7.50 per share and on the footing that the full nominal value of each share taken up plus the premium (making together \$15.00 per share) shall be paid in full on acceptance of the offer and in any case not later than the 31st March 1948 and so that each member of the Company or his approved nominee shall be entitled to apply for and take up two new shares for every three issued shares held by such member on the 16th December 1947. The shares so offered shall rank for dividend as from the 1st day of April 1948.

If under the terms of the offer any member would be entitled to a fractional share the Directors in lieu of issuing fractional certificates will cause the whole share to be issued to a person or persons to be named by the Directors and such share shall at such time as the Directors think fit be sold and the proceeds distributed among the persons entitled to the fractions making up such share.

The Directors will dispose of any shares offered to members in the event of non acceptance by payment thereof by members or their approved nominees on or before the 31st day of March 1948 at such time or times and upon such terms and conditions as they may decide.

It is most important that any persons who have purchased shares in the Company but are not on the Register in respect thereof should, if they wish to take advantage of the offer, present their transfers for registration accompanied by the requisite share certificates on or before the 16th day of December 1947.

The offer will be made by Notice sent by Post to each shareholder specifying the number of shares to which each shareholder is entitled and such offer, if not accepted either on behalf of such member or his nominee on or before the 31st day of March 1948, will be deemed to be declined.

By Order of the Board of Directors, J. D. THOMSON, Secretary.

Hong Kong, 31st October, 1947.

Beien's Beauty Salons

You can trust your personal Beauty Problems—Your Permanent Waves, Shampoo, Sets, Tinting, Facials, Manicure, Pedicure to Beien's expert operators (1st floor) above Labe Crawford's Tel. 33161.

SALE OF DIRTY OIL FUEL & DIRTY SPECIAL MINERAL OIL.

Tenders are invited for the purchase of approximately 9135 gallons of Dirty Oil Fuel and approximately 5425 gallons of Dirty Special Mineral Oil.

Tender Forms can be obtained on application to Section IIC of the Naval Store Dept., H.M. Dockyard, Hong Kong, between 9.30 to 11.30 A.M. and 2.00 P.M. to 4.00 P.M. on Thursday and Friday, the 6th and 7th November 1947. Oil for sale can be viewed on application at the office of Foreman of Storehouses, Naval Yard, Kowloon, on the days specified. Admission to view the oil will only be granted on production of the Tender Form.

The Tender must be accompanied by a deposit of \$1,000.00 H.K. which will be returned to unsuccessful tenderer. Duty is required to be paid to the Import and Export Dept. by the successful tenderer before removal of the oil.

Completed Tender Forms should be returned in a sealed cover addressed to the Supdtg: Naval Store Officer, H.M. Dockyard, Hong Kong, on or before noon on Thursday 13th November, 1947.

E. F. S. FISHER.

SUPTDG: NAVAL STORE OFFICER.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF CHINESE INDUSTRIAL COOPERATIVES.

AUSTERITY SUPPER Tomorrow, Friday, 7th Nov. 8 p.m.

Ying King Restaurant (179, Johnston Road, Wanchai)

To hear **MRS. WELTHY FISHER** On Sunday: Baille School, Kansu, and Postwar Development of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives (C. I. C.)

LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors and Appraisers, Pedder Building, Telephone No. 20224.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Friday, the 7th November 1947, commencing at 2.30 P.M.

at their Sales Rooms No. 35 Hankow Road, Kowloon.

A Quantity of Valuable Household Furniture comprising:—

Blackwood Cabinets, Double Bedsteads, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Low Boys, Writing Desks, Steel Filing Cabinet, Chesterfield Suites, Odd Armchair, Dining Tables, Sideboards, Glass Cabinets, Dining Chairs, Glass Ware, Table Ornaments, Crockery, Cutlery, Carpets, Rugs, Wardrobe Trunks, Typewriters, and Table Lamps etc., etc.

Also

1 Eralite Electric Heater

On View from Thursday, the 6th November 1947.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned will sell by Public Auction on

Thursday, the 6th November 1947,

commencing at 10 o'clock a.m. at their Sales Rooms, Pedder Building, Basement

A LARGE QUANTITY OF ASSORTED SURPLUS STORES AND CRAFT

Located at R.A.F. Water Transport Section, Kai Tak, R.A.F. Disposal Site (893, Equipment Park) Matalok Road, Kowloon and R.A.F. (A.M.G.D.V. Compound) Kai Tak, Kowloon

(Full Particulars and Terms of Sale as per advertisement on 1st, 2nd, and 3rd, November 1947)

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

SILVER CURRENCY FOR CHINA

Proposal Dismissed As Unrealistic

Gala Fete At St. Andrew's

St. Andrew's is awaiting 2.30 p.m. on Saturday with great expectations. At that time, Lady Grantham will open the Grand Garden Fete, which is to be held in the Church grounds, Nathan Road.

Programmes are already on sale, with price of admission, \$1 for adults, and 50 cents for children.

With the bands of His Majesty's Royal Marines, and the Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers in attendance, a large crowd is expected to gather to join in the fun of the day.

Numerous stalls, full of interesting gifts, and side shows guaranteed to entertain the oldest and the youngest, will add to the many other attractions of this fete.

The proceeds are to go to St. Andrew's Restoration Fund, and it is hoped that all St. Andrew's friends will rally for this great occasion.

In the evening, at 8 p.m. there is to be a Social and Dance, in the Church Hall, with price of admission \$2 including refreshments.

The dance has been organised by St. Andrew's Club, and it is hoped to finish off a momentous day, in a true spirit of happiness. Gifts, by way of donations or prizes for the competitive games, will still be gratefully received by the Hon. Fete Treasurer, St. Andrew's Vicarage.

CAR RADIO WAS UNLICENSED

Mr. A. Washkevich, of No. 46, Morrison Hill Road, pleaded guilty before Mr. J.G. Conklin at the Central Magistracy yesterday to a summons for "possession of apparatus or material for radio communication without a licence."

He was cautioned. Defendant's car, parked in On Lan Street, was inspected by a police officer on September 15 and found to be fitted with a radio receiver.

HONG KONG GOVERNMENT

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

NOTICE

Tenders for Provisions

It is hereby notified that tenders for provision of hospital diets for all hospitals and institutions under this department are invited.

Full particulars and procedure for tendering were published in the Government Gazette of 31st October, 1947. Notification No. S600, or can be obtained from the Secretary, Medical Department, Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank Building, First Floor.

I. NEWTON, Director of Medical Services.

Hong Kong, 3rd November, 1947.

POLICE NOTICE

Remembrance Day Rehearsal, Thursday, 6th Nov., 1947.

1. Roads Closed.

The following roads will be closed to Traffic between the hours of 09.00 hours and 11.30 hours.

Chater Road between Queen's Statue and Jackson Road.

Connaught Road Central from Jackson Road to Wardley Street.

2. Parking of Cars.

No parking of motor vehicles will be allowed on the above roads from 09.00 hours to 11.30 hours.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

Hong Kong, 5th November, 1947.

Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc. Basement, French Bank Bldg., A.E.J. de Sousa, Auctioneer. Telephone, 32667.

Failure Would Worsen Situation

Proposals in the United States that silver be re-introduced into China's monetary system as a means of bringing stability to the nation's currency are regarded by American businessmen here as unrealistic.

China's current financial troubles are basically political-military, according to these Chinese-wise Americans, and any attempt to elude this fact by applying reforms to the monetary structure alone are likely to fail.

China seems destined to struggle along with inflation and paper money whose value fluctuates as the budget goes into expenditures for civil war, they point out. The wonder is that the Chinese dollar is worth as much as it is under the circumstances.

Hoarding Danger

More than anything else China needs the restoration of her smashed lines of communications and the revitalisation of her crippled industries. Both must go hand-in-hand. Without one, the other is useless.

Only when it becomes physically possible to move the goods which the world needs from inland points to great shipping centres will China be able to re-enter the export trade. No amount of silver dumped into the financial framework can accomplish this.

There is danger, too, if the silver is hoarded. It could result in the same sort of hoarding now illegally but widely practiced in gold. Any such failure would only worsen the situation.

U.S. Loans

Persons who have made a close study of China's economic, as well as those who have given it only a cursory examination, say that with half a chance she can set back on her feet. But this half chance must include peace, full reconstruction.

The same thing is being said about any prospective loans which the American Government may be contemplating. The best it could do, the businessmen say, would be to benefit specific projects out of reach of the war. It would not end inflation.—Associated Press.

Yearning To Go Back

Seeing a man carrying a clock at 4.30 a.m. on Tuesday, a private watchman in Bonham Strand East became suspicious and asked for an explanation.

As Ho Kwok-chuen, 35, could not give a satisfactory answer, the watchman detained him. Subsequent inquiries revealed that half an hour before his arrest Ho broke into the ground floor of No. 8, Kau-U Fong and stole the clock.

Before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at the Central Magistracy yesterday Ho said he had been in Hong Kong for two months and was yearning to go back to Canton. "Very well," said Mr. d'Almada, "you may have your wish. Three weeks and expulsion."

REMEMBRANCE DAY FUND

Previously acknowledged \$31,322
Sgd/Ldr. & Mrs. H.D. Bonham 25
General Improvements Ltd. 50
D.J. Gilmore, Esq. 100
Liddell Bros. & Co. Ltd. 100
Societe Commerciale Asiatique 25
Hong Kong Match Factory 50
H.K. & Shanghai Taxicab Co. 25
Bank of China 100
Wai Kee & Co. 100
Mr. & Mrs. Li Tao Fong 50
China Can Co. Ltd., Hong Branch 50
Vibro Piling Co. Ltd. 50
Butterfield & Swire 530
Mr. K.R. Quick 25
E. Ott & Co. Ltd. 200

Total \$32,802

WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Subscriptions received on November 5, Staff and Pupils, Kong Kiu School \$224.70, Officers' Mess, R.A.F., Kai Tak \$51.00, Hong Kong Government Contribution \$275.70. Received to 3rd November, 1947 \$2,598,049.88, Total \$2,997,201.20.

FOOD PARCELS FUND

The following is a list of the Donations received up to 5th November, 1947 which have not yet been acknowledged in the press: Mr. T.C. Whanman \$500; Already acknowledged \$745.

WEDDING GIFT FUND

Subscriptions received on Nov. 5.—Mr. & Mrs. Lee Ju Cheung \$25, Mr. & Mrs. Li Tao Fong \$27, Mr. K.R. Quick \$25, Received to 4.11.47 \$1,924. Total \$1,999.

LINER STRIKE

Some 200 crew members of the liner "Queen Mary" voted in favour of strike action to support the union which walked out of women in London and four other British ports.—United Press.

No War In Foreseeable Future

Wakefield, Nov. 5. Field Marshal Lord Montgomery said today that he could see no prospect of Britain being engaged in another war "within the foreseeable future."

Receiving the freedom of Wakefield, Lord Montgomery said: "If we as a nation want peace, we must understand what it means and what is necessary if we are to remain at peace."

He added that he did not believe the world had "reached a stage where mankind could be reasoning alone put an end to war."—United Press.

THE SPIVS AND DRONES

London, Nov. 5. Labour Minister, George Isaacs told the House of Commons today that 1,800,000 men between the ages of 14 to 64 in Britain and 10,240,000 women from 14 to 59, were classified now as not gainfully occupied.

He said the Government was preparing to place them in useful employment.—Associated Press.

DUKE AND DUCHESS OF WINDSOR

Dover, Nov. 4. The Duke and Duchess of Windsor arrived at Dover by Channel boat from France last night en route to the United States. The Duke, who announced last month that he and his American-born Duchess had not been invited to the wedding of Princess Elizabeth and Lt. Philip Mountbatten, has reservations on the Queen Mary sailing from Southampton on Wednesday for New York.—Associated Press.

Speeding In Nathan Road

Cheung Chi-shing, 35, lorry driver, pulled a fast one on the Traffic Department on July 20, 1946, by reporting that he was the possessor of a driver's licence which he had lost. He obtained a new licence without undergoing the necessary test.

On Nov. 4 he was arrested by the Traffic Department, Kowloon, for speeding and reckless driving.

When Cheung appeared before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday, an Inspector I. Scrim, after revealing how defendant came by his licence, stated that accused cut across Prince Edward Road/Nathan Road at a speed of 35 to 40 m.p.h.

Accused, on seeing the Inspector following him, "slowed down considerably" to 25 m.p.h.

On the charge of failing to "drive at such a speed and exercise such caution as to ensure the safety of all traffic in the vicinity" accused was fined \$25. A like penalty was imposed on the excessive speed count.

For driving the motor lorry (5028) after it had been certified by an Inspecting Officer as unfit, accused was fined a further \$100. His licence was cancelled.

DISPUTE OVER FARE

Evading payment of tram fare erst Chu Po Chuen two days in police custody and a bond of \$20 to be of good behaviour for 12 months, when he was found guilty by Mr. F.X. d'Almada at Central yesterday.

The conductor, Lo Mui, said defendant boarded at Arsenal Street and when asked to pay his fare, said he was only going a little distance. He was asked three times and refused to pay.

At Ice House Street, the matter was reported to an Inspector, who had defendant arrested. Defendant asserted that he paid his fare but refused to accept a used ticket which he alleged the conductor had taken off a passenger who had alighted.

Luscious fruit juices

TO QUENCH YOUR THIRST



MYNOR is a famous name in Australia... a name associated always with purity and excellent quality. Manufactured under ideal hygienic conditions, only the best of selected Australian fruits go into Mynor Fruit Cup. The wonderful fruity taste of Mynor comes from the balanced blend of oranges, lemons, pineapples and passionfruit. While grown-ups and children enjoy the delicious taste of Mynor, they benefit from the valuable vitamins contained in the fruit juices.

● MYNOR FRUIT CUP makes the ideal base for cocktails and long thirstquenchers.

MYNOR FRUIT CUP

Obtainable from all leading stores

Distributors for Hong Kong and Southern China: THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

ONE BOTTLE MAKES A WHOLE GALLON

SHOWING TO-DAY

WINKS

SHOWING TO-DAY

SPECIAL TIMES
2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

SHOWING TO-DAY

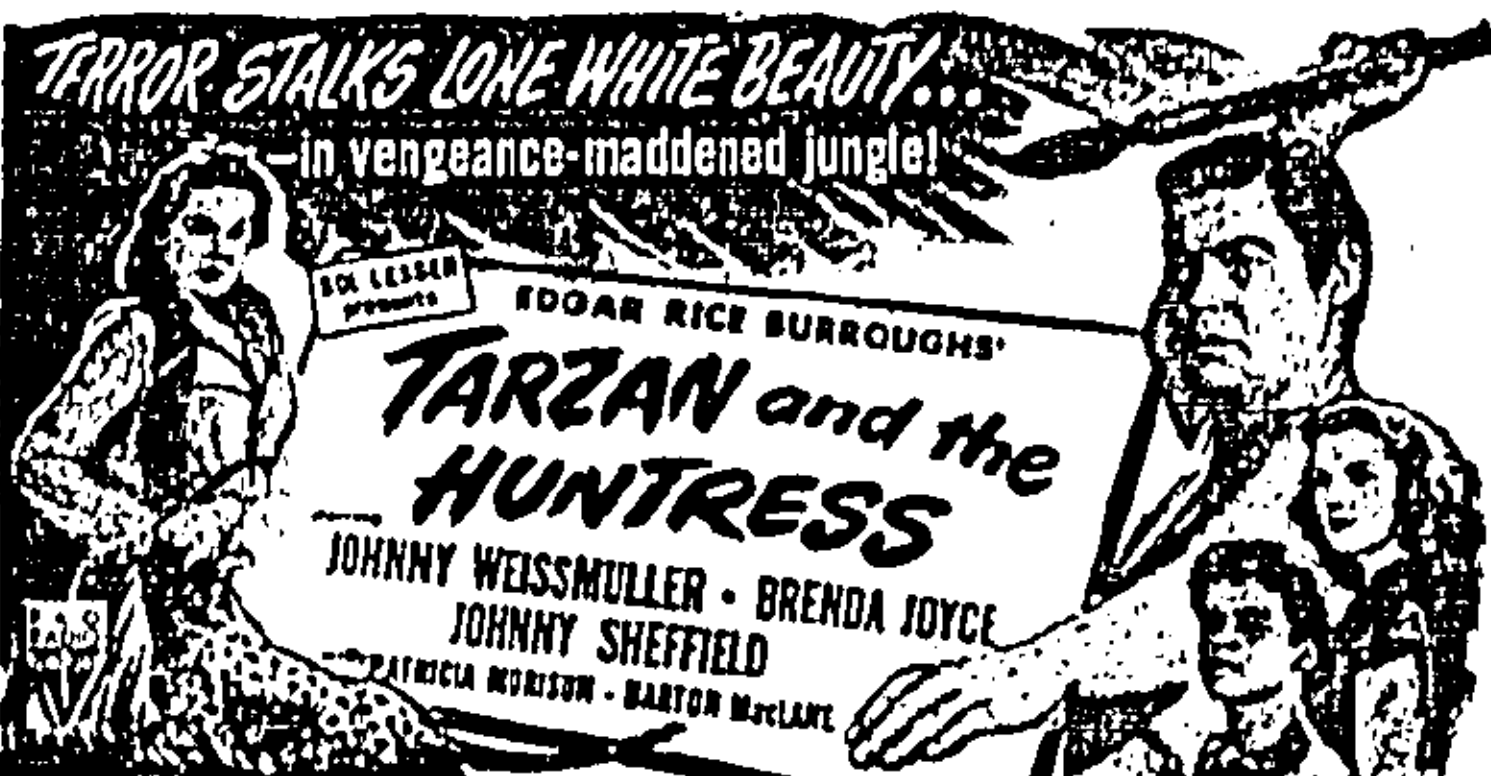
QUEEN'S

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.

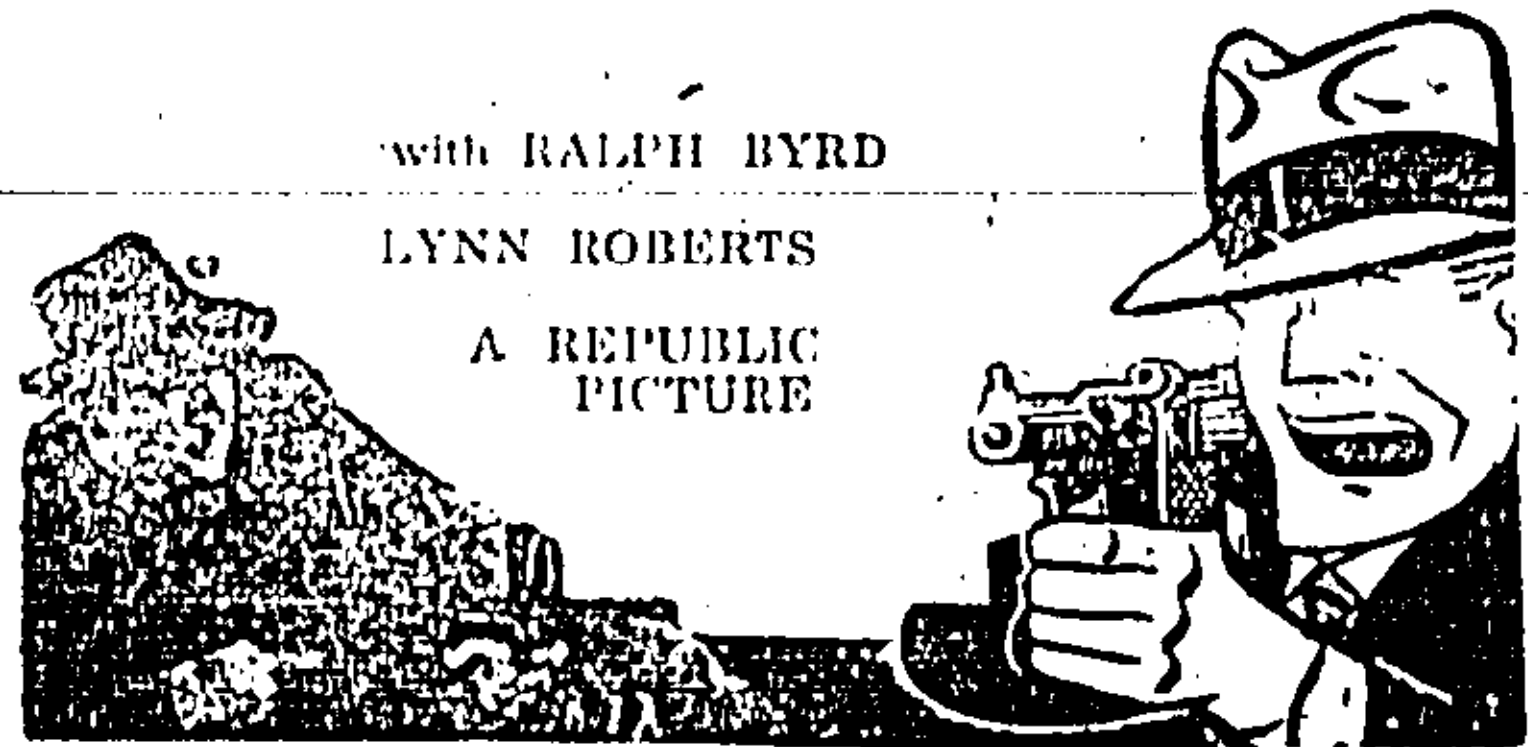
THE SCREEN'S GREAT VICTORY PICTURE!

"GUADALCANAL DIARY"Starring
Foster • Lloyd Nolan • William Bendix
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

NEXT CHANGE

**CENTRAL**FINAL 5 SHOWS TO-DAY
At 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.

FINAL EPISODE

DICK TRACY RETURNS

GRAND OPENING TO-DAY

Cathay

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE ENTERTAINMENT TREASURE OF THE AGES!
EXCITEMENT! SPECTACLE! ROMANCE!**ORIENTAL**Commencing To-Day: 2.30-5.20-7.30-9.30 p.m.
A COMEDY WITH ROMANCE AND MUSIC!

WEDEMEYER SECRET OUT? "Authentic Version" Published In Singapore Linked With The "Coming War"

Singapore, Nov. 5. Nan Chiau Jit Pao, China Democratic League newspaper, said today that the secret China report of Lt-Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer urged that the United States develop South and West China as a defence against Russia.

The newspaper published what it said was an authentic outline of the report Wedemeyer took back to Washington with him in September after about two months' investigation of the situation in China.

Its version of the report called for a gigantic American-financed industrial and rail development programme for the southern and western parts of China, where Nanking Government is engaged in civil war with Chinese Communists in the north.

Since the Democratic League has been banned in China, the Singapore paper is one of the League's major organs. The paper's chief backer is Tan Kah Kee, Malayan rubber capitalist who has been a consistent critic of the Kuomintang and US support for Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

In a story represented as smuggled out of China by its Peking correspondent after talks with many Chinese and foreign sources, the newspaper declared the Wedemeyer recommendations for long-range American policy included:

Continental Route

1.—Construction of an Asia continental rail route starting in Kwangchowwan in Kwangtung province and running to Lanchow, capital of Kansu province, and Thien, capital of Sinkiang province. This rail route would provide a supply route into north-west China in the event of outbreak of war with Russia, in which North China ports likely would be blocked.

2.—Extensive economic development of Kwangtung and South China, centred at Canton, with the objective of enabling South China's agriculture and industry to support a full-scale national drive to clear the Communists from North China and Manchuria after an anticipated two years of delaying action.

The paper also asserted that Wedemeyer had urged that Formosa be developed as a Chinese-American base whence

American arms could be shipped to China. Nan Chiau said vast quantities of American arms already had been sent to Formosa for the Nanking Government.

Nan Chiau said that linked with the development of Formosa as a base would be the modernising of all China ports south of Formosa for sea and air operation and the construction of a highway and a railway linking Canton and Amoy to provide good communications between Formosa and Kwangtung. It claimed Wedemeyer's recommendation on the immediate military situation in China included:

Military Zones

1.—Designation of a northeast and North China military zone north of the 40th parallel in which military operations would be limited to "delaying actions" during a two year economic programme in the south. The whole area could be abandoned to preserve military and material resources.

2.—Designation of a "North China absolute military area" between the 35th and 40th parallels which Wedemeyer allegedly held as long as possible.

3.—Designation of "a Central China absolute military area" between the 30th and 35th parallels which must be defended at all costs.—Associated Press.

Soviet Journalists Stoned In Germany

Moscow, Nov. 4.

Soviet journalists visiting the British Zone of Germany were stoned by "Fascist hangmen" and Swastika signs were painted on their car, the Moscow Trade Union newspaper, Trud, alleged today.

In an article headed "Freedom of the Press—British Style," the newspaper wrote that, no answer was given to the journalists' protests and demanded that the guilty be punished.

Trud said that Soviet journalists were prevented from seeing many things in which they were interested, including the Krupp plants at Essen and a children's home, where "Soviet children were being kept illegally by the British."

The Soviet journalists' visits to the British and American zones of Germany were also the subject of a long despatch published by the official Communist Party newspaper, Pravda, from its special correspondent in Berlin. The correspondent alleges that the British authorities prevented the journalists from seeing the "apparently most innocent objects."

"There is only one reason—our 'hospitable' hosts endeavoured in every way to hide from public opinion the economic chaos prevailing in the merged zone," Trud.

Henry Wallace's Opinion

New York, Nov. 4.

He did not believe that "there will be a great amount of bloodshed" in Palestine after the withdrawal of British forces from Palestine, Mr. Henry Wallace, former United States Vice-President, who has been on a three-week tour of Europe and the Middle East, said here today on his return from Palestine. "The tension is not as great as has been reported,"—Reuter.

"JANE"



A Quiver Of Quintuplets

Shanghai, Nov. 5. The Sin Wan Pao, in a Chenchi report, said today that a peasant woman in Wanhelen, upper Yangtze port 150 miles east of Chungking, gave birth to quintuplets—three boys and two girls. The report said that both the mother and the babies are doing well.

The report said that the Szechuan provincial government at Chengtu ordered special rations and funds to help in bringing up the babies.—United Press.

Getting Home The Bacon

Montreal, Nov. 4.

Mr. James G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture, said here today that Canada's commitment for supplying Britain with 233,000,000 pounds of bacon would be met by the end of the season.

He said that the contract for 120,000,000 pounds of beef would be half completed by the end of the year, and blamed the recent strike of packing house workers for the drop in meat shipments.

Canada's quotas in wheat, eggs, poultry, small fruits and vegetables were all met, he said, but Canada was likely to fall short of supplying 125,000,000 pounds of cheese for which she contracted.—Reuter.

Britain To Send Men To Empire

LONDON, NOV. 4.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED THAT THE RISK OF REDUCING BRITAIN'S OWN MANPOWER TO HELP THE DOMINIONS WAS ONE THAT MUST BE TAKEN. LORD ADDISON, LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS, SAID DURING A DEBATE ON EMPIRE MIGRATION TODAY.

Great as was her own need of men, the demand in the Dominions was equally urgent and plans were being made, between Britain and the Commonwealth for a well-directed movement, he added.

Few subjects had been more frequently discussed with the Dominion Ministers in the past year. He described emigrants to Australia who had returned disgruntled and dissatisfied as "very ill advised" people who went out entirely on their own without making sure there were jobs for them and they brought discredit on the whole emigration organisation.

The House had been told that 400,000 intending emigrants had registered at Australia House and Lord Addison said that if 20,000 succeeded in getting there next year, Britain could afford them. It was right to do so because that would add not only to Britain's strength but that of the Commonwealth in a right and practical way.—Reuter.

Mid-Atlantic Rescue

New York, Nov. 5.

The Coast Guard said today that the army transport John Stafford reported it had rescued a crew of 31 men from the three-masted Portuguese schooner Maria Carlota, which radioed last night it was sinking in mid-Atlantic.

The 230-ton schooner was set afire by its crew and left drift, the Coast Guard said. The vessel was reported sinking after running before a storm.—Associated Press.

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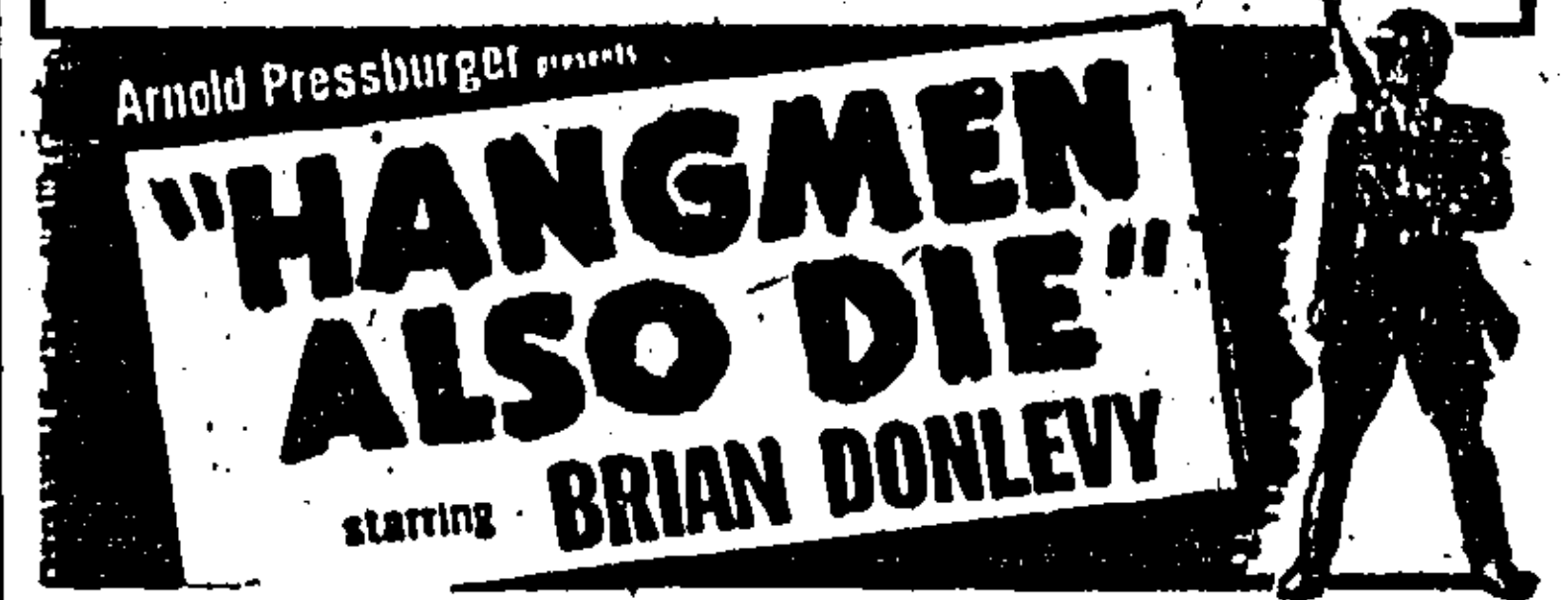
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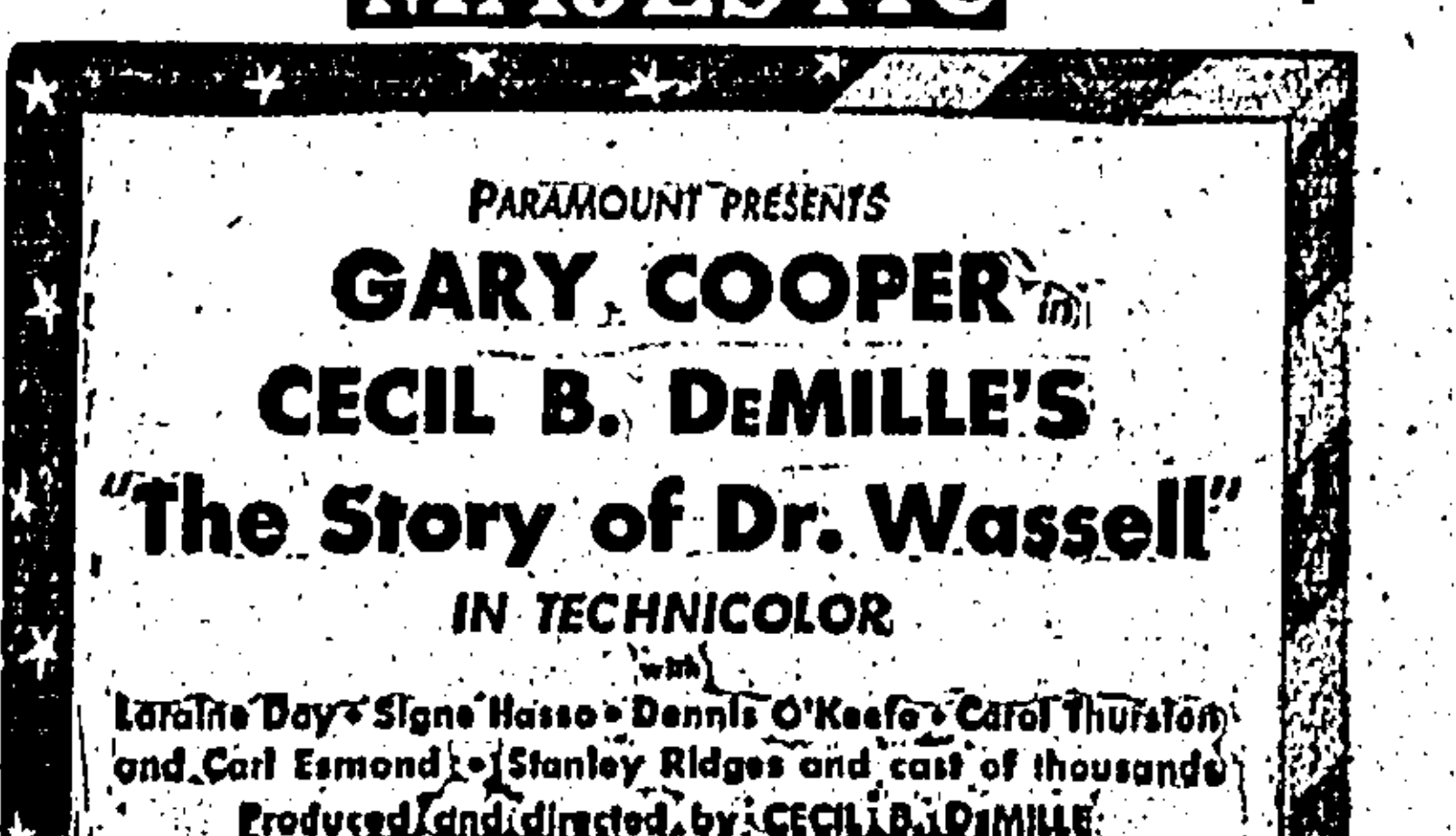
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A GOOD START

If the success of the Portuguese Institute of Hong Kong inaugurated on Tuesday in the presence of a distinguished gathering, depended upon the zeal and enthusiasm of its immediate sponsors, there could be no doubt that it would go on from strength to strength. Naturally, it does not.

Like every other institution of its kind, it will flourish or decline according to the measure of support accorded by those whose interests it is designed to serve, and it need hardly be said that an apathetic reception by the Portuguese community of Hong Kong would be the gravest disservice to themselves. As His Excellency Sir Alexander Grantham pointed out, there is serious danger, in the absence of a cultural effort of this kind, of the Portuguese people of the Colony virtually losing their identity as Portuguese, except insofar as family names are preserved. Already, to many of the younger generation, the language of Camoens is virtually incomprehensible, and the link between them and the culture of modern Portugal is shadowy indeed.

The Portuguese Institute is dedicated to the task of furthering full acquaintance with the language of Portugal and reviving interest in the life and thought and the literature of the little country on the western seaboard of the Iberian Peninsula. In the programme, is included provision for teaching Portuguese in the schools of the Colony, as well as for introducing adults through the medium of lectures, the reading of literary papers, and similar activities to the remarkable panorama of Portuguese history, the letters, the sciences and the art of Portugal. An ambitious objective, but well worthy of energetic effort on the one hand, and the encouragement of ready response on the other. It may seem curious, as Sir Alexander Grantham suggested, that the British colonial administration should lend its patronage, and aid, to a movement, which could conceivably diminish the ties of local allegiance, and to direct the eyes of the very large Portuguese community — the largest single foreign community outside the British — to the Motherland of their forebears. His Excellency provided part of the answer in indicating that such an attitude, deeper and more laudable than tolerance, was in the natural line of British tradition. He might have gone further and related the teaching of Portuguese to the teaching of British experience, that local allegiances are strengthened rather than weakened by such clamping of individuality in national traditions and culture. Here, it may be mentioned that the Institute has extended a warm invitation to other foreign residents acquainted with the Portuguese language to take part in its activities. Dr. Brazao, the Portuguese Consul, who has been the chief inspiration behind the establishment of the Institute, has reason to be gratified by an auspicious beginning, assured as he is of the goodwill that is essential to progress.

Before they took off on the flights which they knew must end in certain death, those youthful aviators would gather together for a last ceremonial drink of sake together. Slung on sashes around their necks were boxes containing the ashes of comrades killed in air accidents, and who had therefore had no chance to achieve immortality of soul by suicide flights. The kamikazes, by carrying these ashes to their own deaths believed they thus purified the souls of their friends.

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JAPANESE SUICIDE PILOT'S DIARY

By S. Chang

Only very rarely does one get the opportunity to peer behind the inscrutable eyes of a member of Japan's kamikaze pilots — those fanatical young men who, during the war, willingly accepted hopeless suicide flights. So you may find enlightenment in the extracts of a diary of a young Japanese kamikaze pilot.

friend of mine named Rintaro Takada. He was a fellow-student with me in a Kyoto School where he was studying physics. Eventually we became great friends and before he was killed off Okinawa as a kamikaze pilot, he willed his diary to me.

Before they took off on the flights which they knew must end in certain death, those youthful aviators would gather together for a last ceremonial drink of sake together. Slung on sashes around their necks were boxes containing the ashes of comrades killed in air accidents, and who had therefore had no chance to achieve immortality of soul by suicide flights. The kamikazes, by carrying these ashes to their own deaths believed they thus purified the souls of their friends.

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ted" them. Takada was an extremely reasonable young fellow. He was an intelligent, hard-working lad, always good-natured and smiling. Although he was robust, muscular, (he was the school judo champion), his fellow students gave him the nickname of "Mademoiselle," because his features were so effeminate.

Feudalistic

Like many people in Japan's middle-class family, to which he belonged, he was feudalistic in many ways of daily life.

But unlike many others of his class, Takada had many progressive ideas which, I believe, he had acquired through his study of science.

He knew, for example, that his Emperor could never be a living God. He bitterly criticised the fanatical nationalism which then was so prevalent among his countrymen. He often told me that this fanatical would finally lead Japan to a total destruction. He knew their claim of the racial superiority over the Allied nations.

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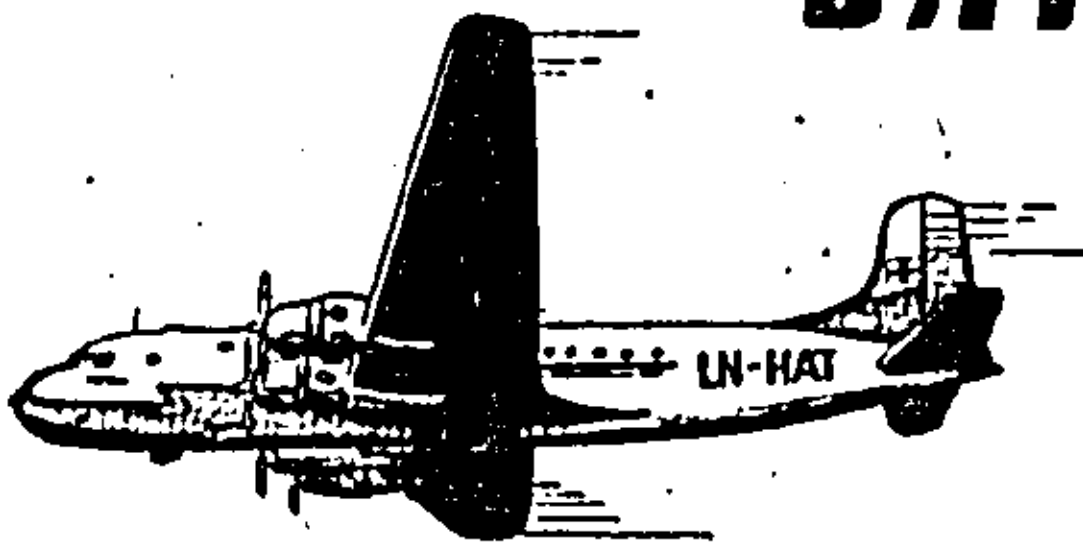
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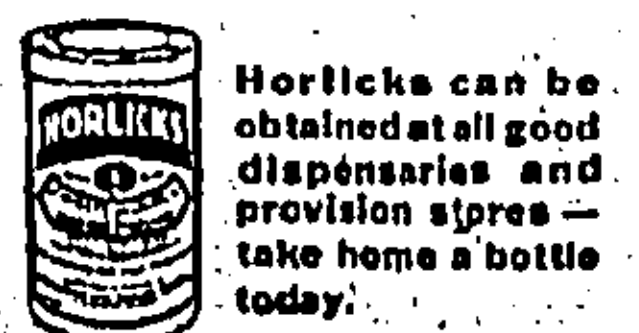
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PRISON REFORM IN BRITAIN

Flogging, Penal Servitude, Hard Labour, Ended No Mention Of Capital Punishment

AGREEMENT ON TRADE WITH EIRE

LONDON, NOV. 4. BRITAIN AND EIRE HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT ON PRACTICAL MEASURES TO INCREASE THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS, TO STRENGTHEN THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS POSITION IN THE STERLING AREA AND REDUCE DOLLAR REQUIREMENTS. IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY AFTER A FINAL MEETING OF BRITISH AND EIREAN OFFICIALS.

The agreement provides for the supply of coal from Britain to Eire next year, and the increased supply to Eire of other industrial and agricultural requirements and the revision of prices for agricultural products.

The statement said these measures would be put into operation as soon as possible and details would be announced "as the occasion arises."

The agreement brings to a climax a month of negotiations between the two countries. The announcement added that a standing committee of Irish and British officials was being set up so that trade relations between the two countries could be kept under review and "consideration given to feasibility, within the limits of the economic policy of each country, of further measures of mutual advantage."—Reuter.

LONDON, NOV. 4. THE BILL ABOLISHING WHIPPING AS A PUNISHMENT WHICH CAN BE ORDERED BY THE COURTS. IT IS ONLY RETAINED IN RESTRICTED FORM FOR GRAVE OFFENCES AGAINST PRISON DISCIPLINE.

Hard labour, penal servitude and different degrees of severity in prison are to disappear.

All the detention will now be "imprisonment" with the object of making the punishment fit the crime rather than the crime.

The bill also imposes new restrictions on sending young people to prison.

Imprisonment under the age of 21 is forbidden unless it is felt that no other method is appropriate and no one will be imprisoned under the age of 14.

Fingerprints

The courts will be prohibited from passing sentence of death on anyone under 18 when he has committed a crime.

Detention centres—neither reformatories nor prisons—will be set up throughout the country for those between 14 and 21 not requiring a reformatory institution, at which six months at the

most will be served with "brisk discipline and hard work" but with some educative influence.

A likely controversial point in the new bill is the clause stating that fingerprints can be taken without the person's consent even if he or she is not remanded in custody.

Abolition of the death penalty will probably be proposed in an amendment by Labour Members in the House of Commons.

Reuter.

Ulster M.P.S. Walk Out
Belfast, Nov. 4. The Nationalist members of the Northern Ireland House of Commons and Senate today walked out in protest at the proposed coming wedding of Princess Elizabeth and Lt. Mountbatten could be tabled.

Mr. Henry Diamond, Socialist Republican, alone remained to vote against the motion which was carried by two-thirds votes to his one.

Mr. Diamond said that the people he represented in a poor Belfast division could not and would not subscribe to the sentiments of the resolution.—Reuter.

A New Use For Beer
London, Nov. 5. Pilot Captain James C. Green of British European Airways had an answer when his business office asked him to confirm that eight cans of beer were used on his plane although there were no receipts for them.

"Yes, sir," he replied. "On the flight from Brussels to Northolt, the hydraulic landing gear failed to work while trying to land at Northolt. Found the leak, fixed it, filled the hydraulic system with beer, let down the wheels, landed."—United Press.

Paris Fire Due To Sabotage
Paris, Nov. 4. A fire, which last night destroyed merchandise worth £200,000 in warehouses at Havre, was due to sabotage, it was reliably reported here today.

The police, investigating the blaze, discovered at least one incendiary grenade, it was reported.

Fire had destroyed more than £200,000 worth of merchandise at Havre in the past year, according to unofficial statistics.—Reuter.

FINNISH POLITICS
London, Nov. 4. Finland is profoundly aware of the importance of maintaining friendly relations with Russia, the Finnish Premier, Dr. Mauno Pekkala, said on his arrival in Moscow today, the Moscow Radio reported.

Dr. Pekkala is leader of the Finnish delegation attending the October Revolution anniversary celebrations in Moscow.—Reuter.

Winant Tragedy Of Overwork

Concord, New Hampshire, Nov. 5. Old friends of John G. Winant, American diplomat who shot himself to death on Tuesday night, said that his fatal motive may have come out of illness, overwork and "the growing disillusionment of today."

People who have been close to the 58-year-old Ambassador to Great Britain agreed that a "sudden cracking" was the immediate reason for his suicide by pistol shot in his home last night.

The former Ambassador and three times Governor of New Hampshire apparently knelt before a fireplace in his bedroom, according to officials. They said that Winant must have thrown away a German Luger because he could find no bullet for it, and then shot himself in the right temple with a 32 calibre Belgian pistol.

To-night leaders and newspapers key-noted tributes from

Funeral services will be held on Wednesday at St. Paul's Episcopal Church.—Associated Press.

OBITUARY

London, Nov. 5. The death occurred here of Sir Arthur Stanley, 77, brother of the Earl of Derby, former Member of the Commons and former President of the British Red Cross Society. Sir Arthur had been ill for some time.—United Press.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

TENTH EXTRA RACE MEETING.

SATURDAY, 8TH NOVEMBER, 1947.

The First Bell will be rung at 2.30 p.m. and the first race will be run at 3.00 p.m.

Through numbers (7 races—\$14) may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurer, 1st Floor, Exchange Building also tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the last race as well as those for the "Hong Kong Derby" to be run at the Annual Race Meeting in January 1948. The latter may also be purchased at the Club Branch Office, No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE.

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting non-members, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10 including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all chits etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurer's Comptroller's Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 12.00 noon. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

Bookmakers, Tie Tac men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Refreshments will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

SERVANTS' PASSES.

Passes for Servants will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY on application to the Secretary, 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

Any persons found loitering with Servants' passes in their possession will forfeit the same and will be removed from the enclosure.

BY ORDER,
S. J. SILKAP,
Actg. Secretary.

Drought Hits Big Cities

LONDON, NOV. 4. MANCHESTER AND BIRMINGHAM, TWO OF BRITAIN'S FOUR LARGEST CITIES, WERE RUNNING OUT OF WATER TODAY AND FACED THE PROSPECT THAT SUPPLIES EXCEPT TO HOSPITALS AND OTHER VITAL INSTITUTIONS WOULD BE CUT OFF ALTOGETHER.

Manchester City officials decided to cut off all supplies except to essential users next Tuesday leaving most of the 1,250,000 inhabitants of the area to rely on limited water supplied from standpipes.

Both cities rely on reservoirs fed by ground water. And both supply centres were less than one-third full as a long summer drought extended into the autumn with little appreciable rainfall.

Manchester had heavy rain on Monday night but reservoirs rose only six-tenths of an inch.—Associated Press.

Britain's Food Subsidies

London, Nov. 4. Government subsidies on rationed foods, in Britain amount to £3 per head a year of the civilian population.

Giving this figure in the House of Commons today, Mr. Hugh Dalton, Chancellor of the Exchequer, said that the subsidies were equal to about 1/3 in the standard rate income tax.

Mr. Dalton added that abolition of these food subsidies would add 12/6 to the household budget of a family of four.

Asked if these subsidies could not be substantially reduced without harming lower-group wage-earners, Mr. Dalton, presumably referring to his forthcoming supplementary budget, said: "I should not be surprised if an opportunity for debating this matter arises in the early future."—Reuter.

Fashion Spies In London

London, Nov. 5. International fashion spies have been making repeated and persistent efforts to bribe access to the secrets of Princess Elizabeth's wedding gown and going-away outfit, but so far in vain, a high official of Norman Hartnell's salon reported today.

A firm of private detectives has been employed, the fashion salon has an intricate burglar alarm system and Hartnell has spread the word that only a handful of the most trusted workers have seen the sketched designs or know what the completed clothes look like.—Associated Press.

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12th NOVEMBER

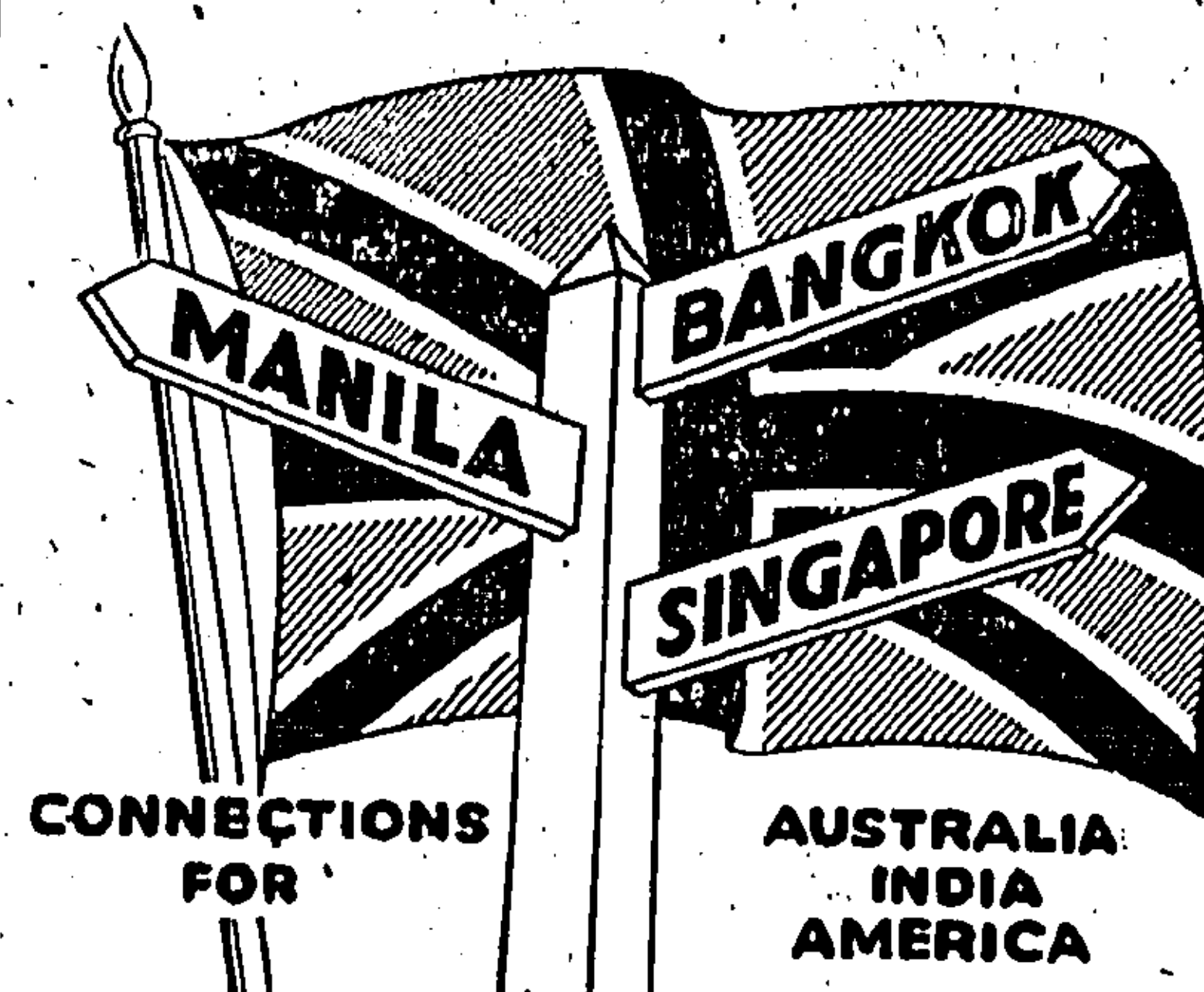
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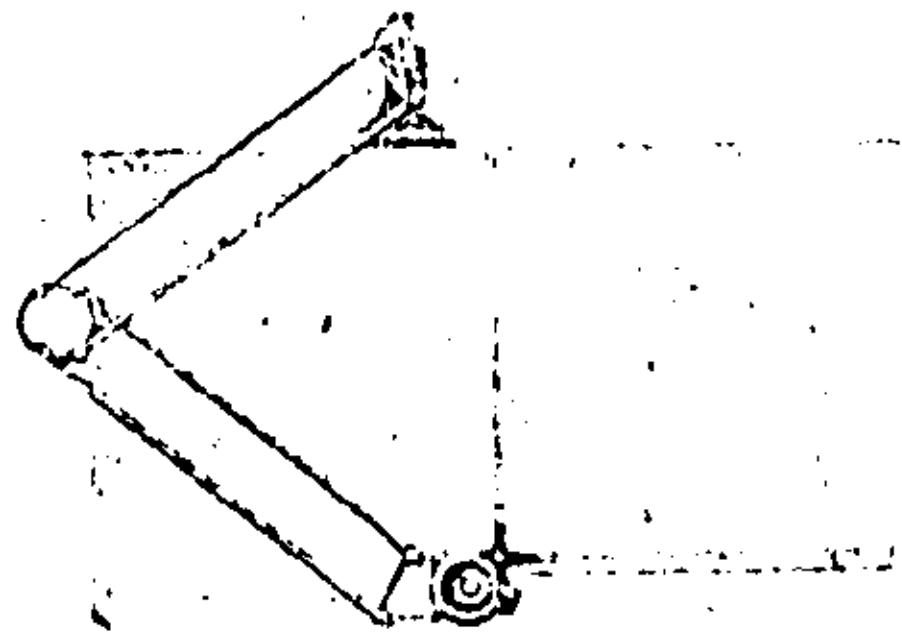
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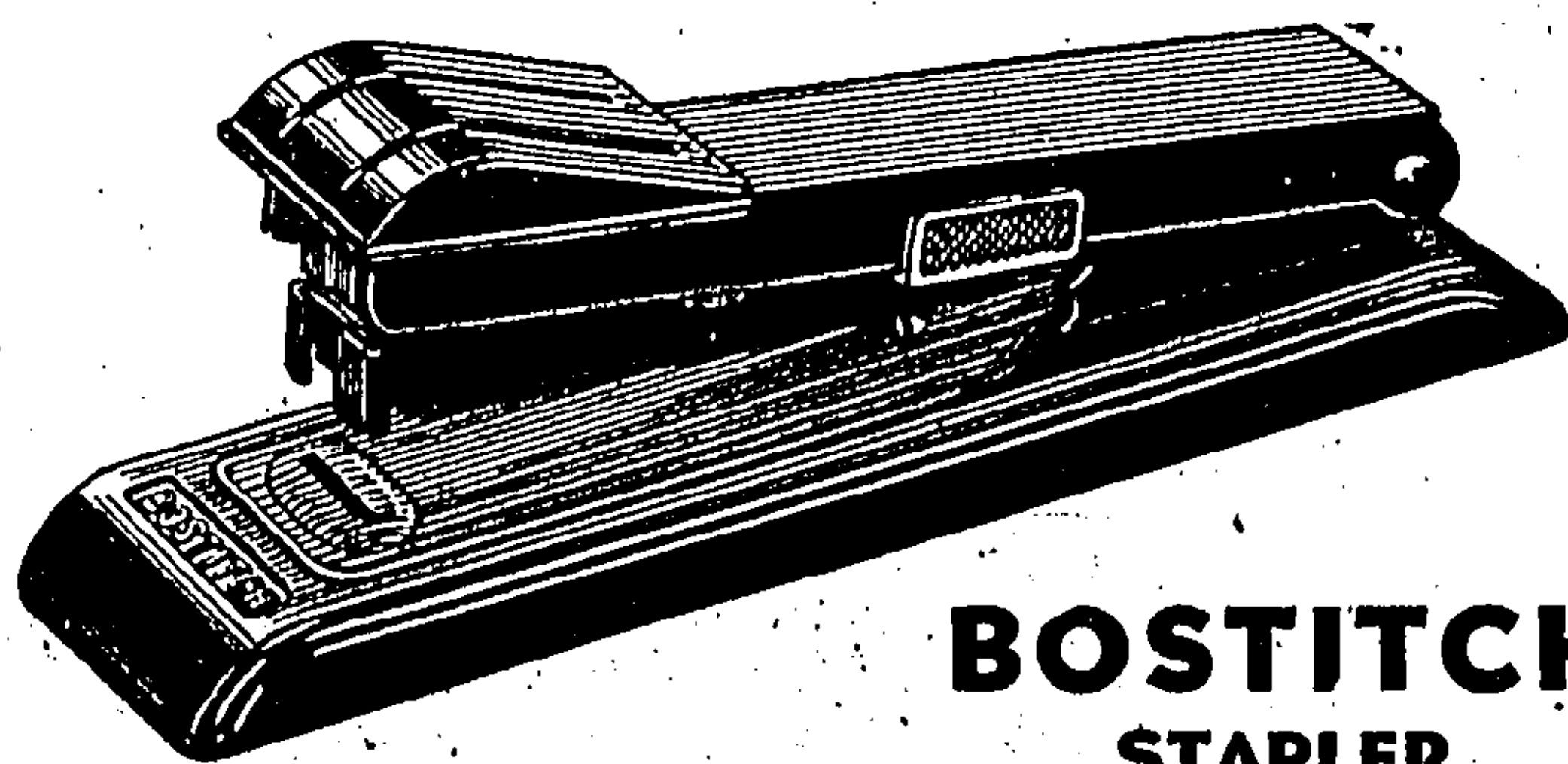
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ENGINEERING PAGE

Speaking On A Ray Of Light

Development of a super-deluxe "private telephone line" now permits voice conversation on a narrow beam of invisible light shooting out like a rifle bullet.

The instrument was originally designed for the U.S. Army Signal Corps early in the war, but was not released from security regulations until recently.

The "beam telephone" was designed by a group of Yale University scientists, headed by Dr. William W. Watson, chairman of the physics department. The group described their work in the current issue of the "Journal of Applied Physics".

The tests, as completed by the Yale scientists, showed that the device could be used by day or night with infra-red filters preventing detection by an enemy in darkness. Its range was from one to five miles.

A low-powered telescope was used to locate the person or group with whom communication was to be established. Conversation was carried on through the use of a small microphone and headset receivers. The beam telephone had advantages over the walkie-talkie system in that the communication travels on a narrow beam, whereas devices using low frequency radio signals travel in circular patterns in all directions.

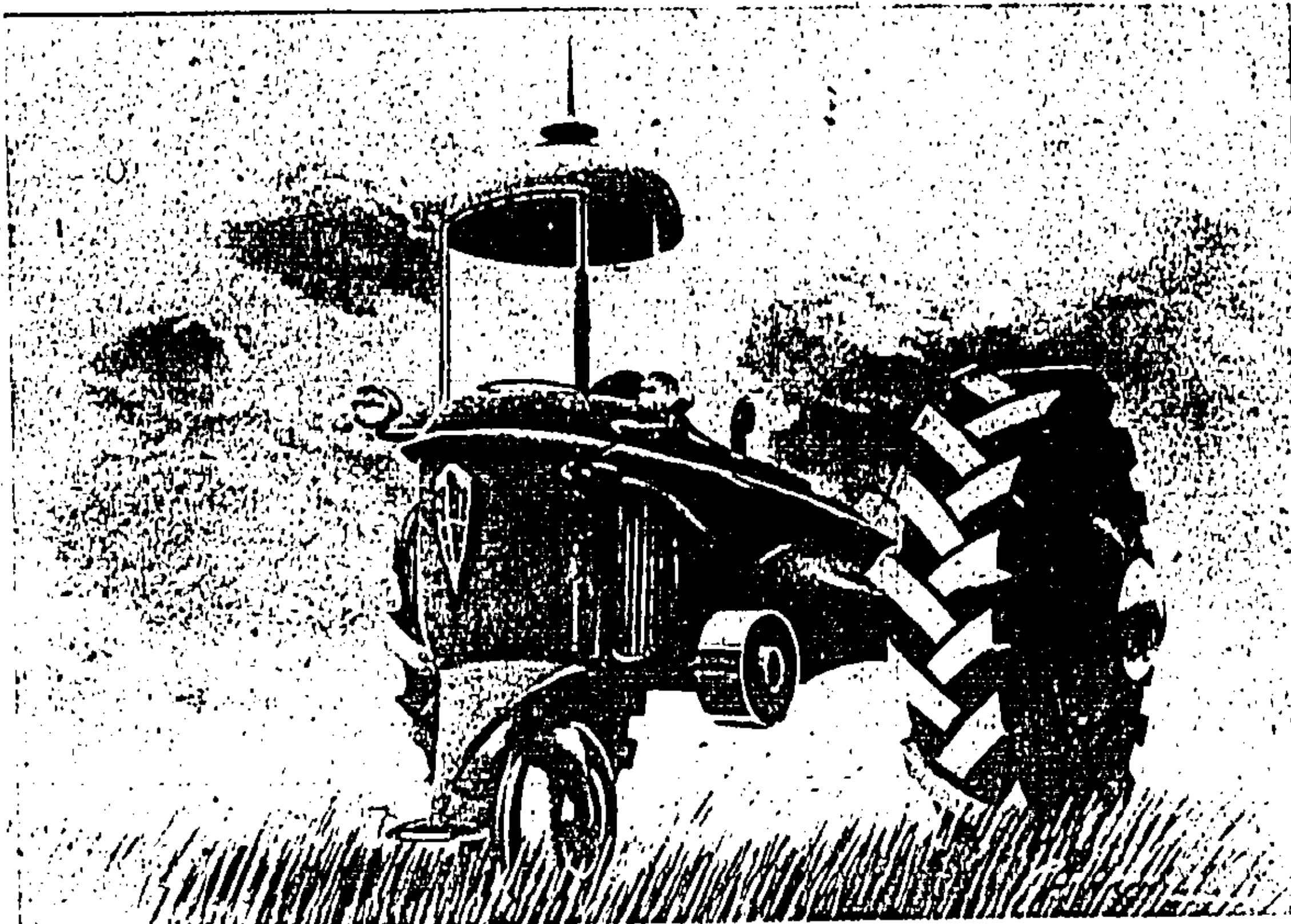
British Idea

In designing the device, Dr. Watson and his associates, Richard F. Humphreys and D.L. Woerley, faced the problems of using infra-red light to guarantee invisibility at night and a light source that would vary with the rise and fall of speech signals.

They finally decided to use a method which had been devised first by British television company. In this technique, it was possible to bend the beam of light in accordance with the voice frequency.

The "beam telephone" is shaped something like a machine's tool box. It is portable and carries its own power supply, a six-volt storage battery.

For Tomorrow's Fields?



Arthur Radebaugh, of Detroit's "New Centre Studios," spent the war designing destructive weapons. Today, he is busy designing and illustrating peaceful "things to come." Here is the farmer's dream of the future—a tractor with an air-conditioned, cupola-type observation cockpit providing all-round visibility. Gone will be the days of hot sun and exposure, the inhalation of dust and getting soaked in the rain. The farmer will be able to dress like a city slicker; there's even a built-in radio. The engine is mounted behind the driver. (A Photo).

Is The Skyscraper Here To Stay?

By G. W.
POMMER, JR.
of the "Christian
Science Monitor"

other one of those perplexing engineering problems that have beset the path of skyscraper proponents from time to time. Let's see what's been going on.

In 1883, when the Home Insurance Company of New York engaged William Le Baron Jenney, a Chicago architect, to erect a tall building containing a steel and iron frame, enclosed with masonry, there was much head shaking! Experienced architects and engineers flatly declared that expansion and contraction of the iron would seriously crack the masonry and render the structure unsafe in just a few years. Many laymen were willing to bet that the thing would topple over in the first stiff gale!

Daring City

Chicago was chosen as the site for the new type of edifice because it was a young, daring city, unhampered by traditions and codes. It was the logical place for progressive builders to demonstrate their radical ideas. New York, with two centuries behind it, was hesitant about structural experimentation.

Mr. Jenney's work neither crumbled nor blew over, and quite a flurry of structures, embodying this new theory of design, followed hard on its heels. The 13-story Tacoma Building, which went up in 1887, treated Chicago's "sidewalk superintendents" to the startling spectacle of outside brick walls being laid on shelves several stories in the air! Two years later, the Rand McNally Building boasted the first rolled steel beams and columns, fabricated in standard shapes and riveted together throughout. Then Mr. Jenney put up the Leiter Building, first one completely free of self-sustaining walls.

Object Of Wonder

Architects Daniel H. Burnham and John W. Root drew widespread attention in 1890 with their 21-story Masonic Temple, then the highest tenable edifice in the world! It was the object of much wonder and speculation, and many considered it the ultimate of this type of construction.

Steel frame buildings took hold rapidly, and architects in other localities were fired with enthusiasm. Leroy S. Buffington of Minneapolis learned from patent offices here and abroad that no patents had been issued on the idea, so he drew up plans and made an application, using a 28-story structure as an illustration. The patent, granted May 22, 1888, covered the idea in the United States, England, France, and Germany, but it was too late. During an infringement suit later, Mr. Buffington learned from the courts that he had lost his priority because the idea had already been put to practical test before his application was filed.

The Lift

Real progress was finally made when Cyrus W. Baldwin perfected the hydraulic elevator. It quickly superseded all the others, for it was both reasonably fast and efficient.

Yet the problem was not completely licked. Practical limitations on the length of hydraulic elevator plungers all but prohibited their use in buildings of over 20 stories. The electric elevator, first tried out in 1887, seemed to be the obvious answer, but it was not until 1919 that a suitable method of current control could be worked out to make this type of lift smooth and safe. Today, the electric elevator is supreme, and in many modern buildings it has become semi-automatic. Where express runs permit it, such as the 65-floor nonstop lift in the RCA Building, New York, speeds of 1,400 feet per minute are common!

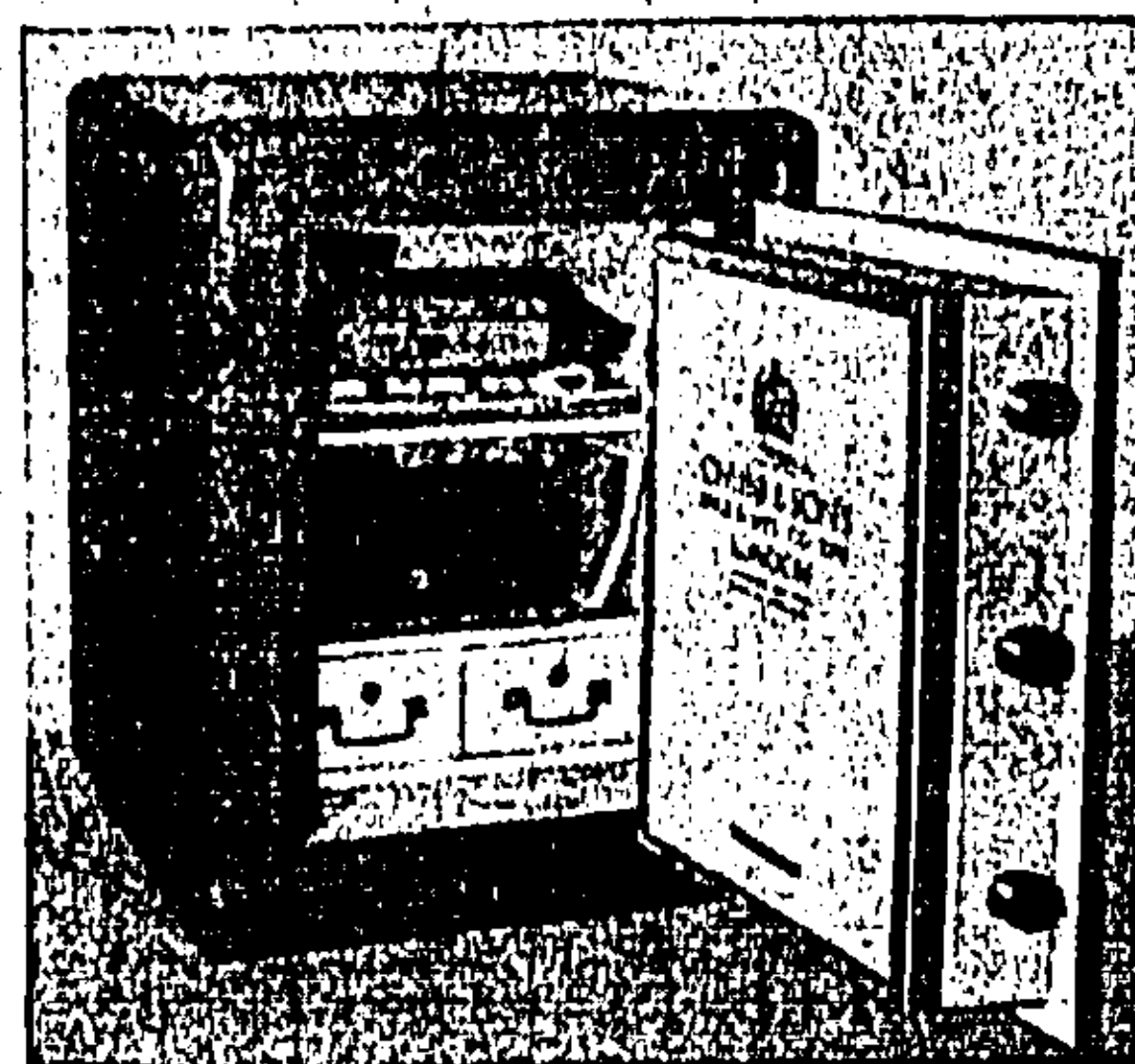
The major engineering problems seem to have been solved. From a technical standpoint, skyscrapers have no definite height limitations. If enough ground space could be secured, it would be quite practical to erect a building one mile high!

The Bostitch Stapler

Made by the manufacturers of 800 models of staplers, tackers and wire stitchers, the "Bostitch Personal Stapler" has a wide range of uses—it can be used on the desk for fastening cheques, letters and related papers; in the hand for sealing lunch bags and attaching tags and labels; and on the wall of notice board for tacking up notices, shelf papers and curtain tie-backs. A special low introductory price is quoted at the moment.

The "Bostitch" is not a cheap model of a larger stapler. It is designed and built to last for years. The knob and removable base are of special, shock-resistant plastic.

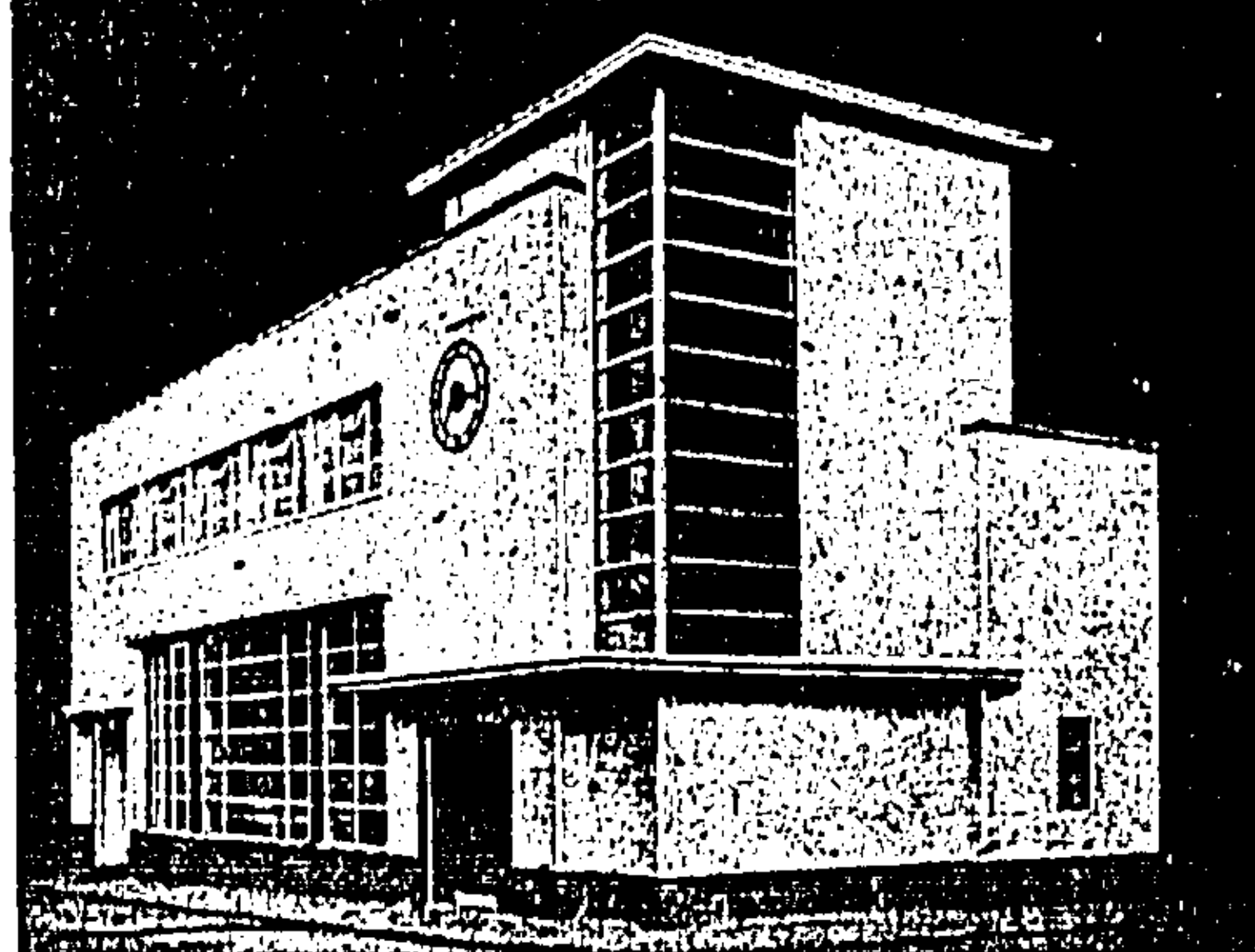
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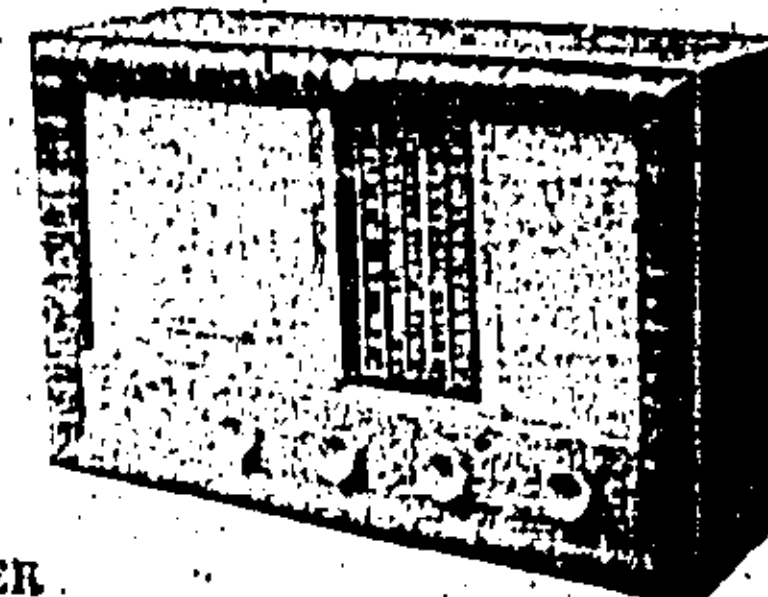
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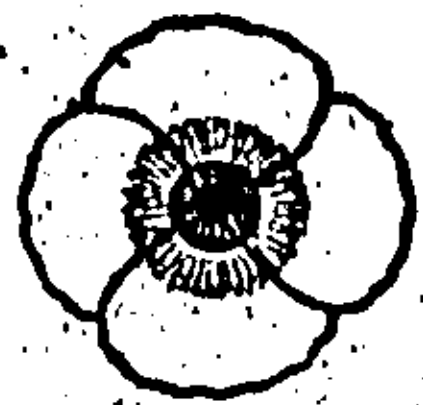
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This one day appeal to your remembrance
and generosity has now to finance the British
Legion for all ex-Service men and women of
TWO WARS. It helps their families too, and
the blinded men of St. Dunstons.

ENGINEERING PAGE: Continued from Page Eight**THE MODERN
"GOLD RUSH"
Hunting For Minerals**

With packfuls of fanciful
gadgets that would amaze the
prospectors of the last century,
geologists today are engaged in
the greatest mineral hunt since
the California Gold Rush of
1849 whistled reached the
everyday world.

On every continent, not ex-
cluding the frozen Antarctic
and congealed "sub-continent"
of Greenland, 20th Century
rock hunters are seeking the
greatest lodes of all time—the
deposits of uranium, thorium,
carnotite, and other radio ac-
tive ores the possession of
which alone will assure a na-
tion's place in the sun for the
foreseeable future.

Not only the wilderness, but
also the settled areas of Europe,
Asia and America are being
probed for the all-important
ores. The major advantage the
radio-activity searcher has over
the oldtime gold hunter is that
he does not have to see the ore
to know the mineral is present.
From aeroplanes flying at 2,
000 feet or higher above the
earth, "geiger counters" or
mechanical devices which record
radio-activity, can tell whether
beneath the innocent-looking
surface below, there will be
found uranium or its priceless
cousins. With geiger counters
it may eventually be possible
to prospect the floors of the
oceans themselves. For the
first time, then, there may be
a reason for trying to stake
out an area of open ocean for
a single nation.

What are the minerals which
are being sought so avidly?

URANIUM comes from pitch-
blende and the yellow mineral,
carnotite, usually found in
sandstone. It was first found
in 1789. It is white and can
be worked. It is very hard, but
not as hard as steel. Water
will tarnish it, it can be burned
and, most important, it is
radio-active.

THORIUM is the most com-
mon of the "rare earths," and
it is found on every continent,
but usually not in paying quan-
tities. It was used commonly
to make gas mantles for lamps.
The United States recently pro-
hibited the export of mantles
made of thorium. It is white,
very heavy, will burn in the
open air, and can be dissolved
in some acids. It is found
most commonly with monazite,
a common mineral in India and
Australia.

CARNOTITE, named after
the French physicist who dis-
covered it, is used as an ore.
From it is extracted uranium.
The peculiarly shaped atomic
cloud had scarcely risen over
the blistered ruins of Hiro-
shima when the rush for the
world's uranium began. It is
not an uncommon mineral. The
uranium content of the earth's
crust is about .0004 per cent by
weight, which doesn't sound
like much—until one realizes
that the weight of the crust is
considerable. Uranium is more
common than bismuth, silver,
mercury or iodine and it is
about 1,000 times more pre-
valent than gold.

The British physicist, Pro-
fessor M. L. Oliphant, on a re-
cent tour of Australia, said the
known deposits of uranium
were enough to supply current
power needs for 100 years. An
Atomic Scientists' Association
booklet said "no method of pro-
ducing fissionable material
without use of uranium is
known or is in sight at present."
But Oliphant predicted that by
the time uranium gave out,
other elements, probably includ-
ing nitrogen, would be used.

Biggest Sites

The largest known deposit of
uranium is in the Belgian
Congo, an enormously rich
African colony which lies in the
Dark Continent in a position
comparable to the stomach in
a man. Its navel opens on the
west coast between French
Equatorial Africa and Portu-
guese West Africa, neither of
which contains comparable
riches. Geologists estimate the
Congo holds 60 to 70 per cent
of the world's supply of
uranium.

The second richest site is at
Great Bear Lake, in the wild
Northwest Territories of Cana-
da. In this day of trans-polar
strategy, Great Bear Lake, on
which the atomic safety of the
United States depends, is in an
uncomfortable position, for it
would find itself in a potential
combat zone with an initial
trans-Arctic assault.

America's obvious strategy is
keyed to projecting this trans-
cendently-important mineral
area—a task of utmost diffi-
culty. Air transport is the
only reliable means of com-
munication. River transport is
impossible for 8 1/2 months of
the year; there are no rail-
roads; the entire Northwest
Territories are spongy with a
bottomless "muck" or swamp,
which makes highway construc-
tion a virtual impossibility.

Long-known deposits of
uranium, most of them in non-
workable concentrations, received
new attention when atomic-bomb
facts became known. Other
finds were reported almost im-
mediately.

A uranium deposit was found
in Cornwall and another in
Bohemia. One find was report-
ed from the interior of British
Guiana. Carnotite was located
in Portugal and Australia.
Uranium, in paying quantities
was said officially to have been
found near Las Hervas, San Luis
State, Argentina. The Argentine
Government of President Juan
Peron at once began angling for
Axis nuclear scientists to come
to that South American Republic.

Other deposits of either
uranium or thorium occur in
greater or lesser richness in
Sweden, Norway, Germany,
France, Belgium, Italy and
European and Asiatic Russia.

Restrictions

Almost every country which
has sizeable lots of radio-active
minerals has imposed restric-
tions on their export and made
plans for state development.
Norway ordered a geological
investigation and compilation of
"uranium maps," and pronounced
State ownership of all deposits.
Comparable steps were taken
by other nations.

Canada, under its National
Research Council, gathered some
350 research workers and, with
the approval of Britain and the
United States, took over the
Eldorado mining and Refining
Company at Great Bear Lake.
Arrangements were made with
the provinces that further
uranium deposits found would
become property of the National
Government.

Sweden appointed an Atomic
Commission and formed a com-
pany in which the government
would have a dominant interest.
France has some low-grade
uranium ores in the southern
part of the country, but depends
for most of her material upon
Madagascar.

Russia remains the enigma.
Since the atom bomb first rock-
ed the world, she has engaged
in the most widespread and
thorough mineral hunt in re-
corded times. What has she
discovered? Only iron, coal,
gold, copper, according to Radio
Moscow.

But.....

But there are other reports
that Soviet scientists are experi-
menting with medical applica-
tions of uranium. Vast appro-
priations are slated for science
in each budget. Russian nuclear
scientists have dropped out of
the public's ken.

And no one doubts that one
of the world's mightiest nations
will not rest until it has a wea-
pon equal at least to the weapons
other nations possess or can
manufacture.

Professor Oliphant echoed
many of his colleagues when he
told a radio audience:—
"Practically any industrial
nation the size of Belgium or
bigger could (learn how to make
an atomic bomb) in a compara-
tively short time, if they are
willing to devote the effort to it."

And Prof. Albert Einstein
has repeatedly warned:—
"It is useless to attempt to
prepare for protection against
atomic war. There is no defence
now and we can expect none."

Most people hope that the
United Nations Atomic Energy
Commission will come up with
a "workable plan" to inter-
nationalize raw materials before
the nations, fearing, atomic
obliteration, seek to assure by
violent means their own supplies
of the world's most violent sub-
stance.

Fortunately, the three great
powers, the United States,
Russia and Britain, each have
assured enough uranium and
thorium for the foreseeable
future. Until the world's entire
mineral resources are found, a
"colossal grab" to take over a
portion of the world's supply
to eliminate the possibility of
other states getting it seems
unlikely.—United Press.

STREAMLINED OVEN

A Brown Instrument company employee is seen logging
temperature readings on a mammoth, "streamlined" oven in
St. Louis, Mo. Temperatures are recorded electronically at
thousands of points simultaneously. (AP Photo).

**Turbojet Engines
WIDE VARIETY OF
EXPERIMENTS**

The uses of turbojet engines
for a wide variety of purposes,
including use as a power plant
to supplement hydroelectric
schemes to boost output at peak
periods of demand, were men-
tioned in an address to en-
gineers at the Leyland Motors
Engineering Society (Great
Britain).

Dr. D. F. Ellis, B.Sc. Arts,
F.R.A.E.S., told the engineers
that experiments were being
carried out with turbine ma-
chinery based on the jet prin-
ciple to supplement the main
plant of some of the big Brit-
ish hydroelectric schemes now
planned.

Other uses include the
powering of automobiles, for
which one British firm hopes
to have a test model ready
shortly, and the driving of
ships. There may be con-
troversy at first over the rela-
tive efficiency of pure jet and
turbojet. It may be that
this will prove, like the
difference between steam
turbine and reciprocating en-
gines, to be a question of size
and horse power.

A jet propelled motor gun-
boat has already been built for
the Royal Navy by Metro-
politan Vickers, using turbo-
jet. The main development at
present seems, however, to be
in jet engines for aircraft. It
is believed that in some five
or six years' time jet airliners
will be crossing the Atlantic
at over 600 miles per hour, at
operating costs only a little
over half today's.

British Invention

The jet engine is a British
invention. Air Commodore
Frank Whittle had already
produced a workable design in
1934. There was no secrecy
about it then; and the German
paper "Flugsport" published a
description and diagram of
Whittle's invention. It was in
1943 before the first jet fight-

er, the Gloster "Meteor," was
being tested in Britain. In
1944 this plane was shooting
down flying bombs.

The Germans were slightly
ahead in practice, using a mo-
dification of Whittle's first de-
sign. In 1945 they had 300
jet fighters defending the
Rhine but these machines were
risky to operate and inferior
to the Gloster.

Because of the insistence on
excellence Britain has tem-
porarily lost the world speed
record to America, but Ameri-
can engineers admit that Brit-
ain is still two years ahead
in design.

It would be fairly easy to
build a piloted jet plane ca-
pable of a speed above that of
sound, but the Air Ministry
has refused to do this because
of the risk to pilots. So ex-
periments are now being con-
ducted with "robots" fitted
with instruments that automa-
tically broadcast reactions ap-
proximating to those which
would be registered by a live
pilot.

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Chinese Agents, Connaught Road, C. No. 82, Tel. 28188.
"TJIBADAK" In port Sailing for
Batavia, Semarang,
Macassar 7th Nov.

"TJITJALENGKA" Due from Sailing for
Shanghai & Amoy 11th November
0th November. Manila

"TJISADANE" Due from Sailing for
Macassar and Amoy and Shanghai,
Java ports 22nd November. Sailing for Manila
6th December.

ORIENT-JAVA-AFRICA LINE SOUTH-ATLANTIC LINE

"BOISSEVAIN" Due from Loading for
Shanghai, 14th November. Manila, Singapore,
Mauritius, Lourenco,
Marques, Beira,
Durban, East London,
Port Elizabeth,
Natal, Capetown,
Buenos Aires, Monte-
video, Santos, Rio
de Janeiro,
14th November.

Transshipment cargo on through bill of lading accepted for
Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa & Zanzibar.

"STRAAT MALAKKA" South Africa Sailing for
27th November. Manila, Singapore,
Mauritius, Lourenco,
Marques, Beira,
Durban, East London,
Port Elizabeth,
Natal, Capetown,
Buenos Aires, Monte-
video, Santos, Rio
de Janeiro,
on or about 18th Dec.

DELI-STRAITS-CHINA LINE

"VAN HEUTSZ" Due from Sailing for
Singapore, 7th Nov.
Sailing for Swatow & Penang & Belawan Dell,
Amoy 7th Nov. 14th Nov.

"BOISSEVAIN" In port Amoy & Shanghai
7th Nov.

"TJIBADAK" In port Singapore,
7th Nov.

"HEINRICH JESSEN" Belawan Dell, Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell,
11th Nov. 22nd Nov.
Sailing for Swatow & Amoy 13th Nov.

Agents SILVER LINE LTD.

"SILVEROAK" Due from Sailing for
U.S. Atlantic Coast via Suez,
10th November.

Agents HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

"BREDERO" Due from Loading for
Europe 7th November. Manila/Singapore/
Colombo/Suez/Port Said/
Haitia (direct).

Genoa/Marseilles/
Antwerp/Rotterdam/
Amsterdam/Hamburg/
Copenhagen/Göteborg/
Oslo, on or about
24th November.

"ALPHERAT" Due from Loading for
Europe 12th Nov. Manila/Singapore/
Colombo/Suez/P. Said
Sailing for Shanghai & Japan
Antwerp/Rotterdam/
Amsterdam/Hamburg/
Copenhagen/Göteborg,
late December.

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U.S.A. LOADING DATES

Loads	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	Mid Nov. Late Nov.	s.s. "DONA AURORA" m.v. "ANDAMAN"

ARRIVALS

From	Date	Vessel
Pacific Coast via Los Angeles	17th Nov. Mid Jan.	m.v. "BATAAN" m.v. "MINDORO"

SAILINGS

For	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	7th Nov. Mid Jan.	m.v. "MINDORO" m.v. "DONA AURORA"

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Nov. 3. 5.

HONGKONG & MACAO LINE

S.S. "KWONG SAI"

Hong Kong Departure: 10.00 A.M. Daily. Macao Departure: 10.00 A.M. Daily.
Nov. 3. 5.

Subject to alteration without notice.
For freight & cargo rates apply to the above.
Book early.

Japan's Need For Foreign Trade

Reduction Of Animals

Washington, Nov. 4. The planned reduction of animals in Western Europe to ensure the best use of the reduced supplies of animal feeding stuffs was recommended to the World Food Council by its committee on animal feeds here today.

The committee declared that this was inevitable, because of the impossibility of doing anything to alleviate feeding stuff shortages during the coming winter and spring.

Such a reduction, it was admitted, would have a disastrous effect on the future supply of animal products and on Western Europe's whole agricultural economy.

The total harvest in Denmark and Holland would be 20 per cent smaller than in 1946, and in both countries there was even a greater decline in hay, roots and other bulky fodder.

The committee said that in most European countries, the position was as bad and in some cases worse.

As a result of these shortages, the output of dairy products would be substantially reduced and severe cuts would be necessary in the number of pigs and poultry, thus seriously affecting the diet balance for non-agricultural communities.—Reuter.

London Stock Exchange

London, Nov. 4. The feature today was the continued interest and activity in the Kaffir section. Gains were registered throughout the list, although in the more speculative stocks some profit-taking became evident.

Elsewhere a firm tone prevailed with leading industrial recording higher levels, particularly in the tobacco, brewery and iron and steel stocks.

The oil section, after an irregular start, turned better with Shell 4 1/4 higher at 24.

Foreign bonds remained quiet and unchanged, but some scattered selling of foreign rails made or lower prices.

Gilt-edged were quietly maintained, with renewed support from the institutions for the short-dated issues, resulting in improvements up to 1/2 per cent.

The turnover in rubber shares was again satisfactory with price levels generally clearing above the previous levels.—Reuter.

BUENOS AIRES EXCHANGE

Buenos Aires, Nov. 4. Buenos Aires On: London buyers 16.21, sellers 16.23; New York 402.50, 402.75; Paris 337.50b, 338.50a; Belgium 9.10b, 9.21a; Spain 27.62b; Sweden 112.50b, 113.00a; Brazil 22.10a; Switzerland 94.23.—Reuter.

ARGENTINE GOLD

Buenos Aires, Nov. 4. Sovereign buyers 65.00, sellers 66.80; U.S. \$20 Eagle, 121.00b, 124.00a; Gold, Bar, Gramme, 0.02b, 0.17a.—Reuter.

LONDON SILVER & GOLD

London, Nov. 4. Silver, Spot, fine ounce 45 1/4d; Forward, 44 1/4d; Bar, Gold, per fine ounce 172 1/2.—Reuter.

MEXICAN EXCHANGE

Mexico City, Nov. 4. Mexico City On: London 19.55, New York 4.85, Paris 4.50, Zurich 1.15; Hongkong 1.25, Bombay unquoted.—Reuter.

ALEXANDRIA BULLION

Alexandria, Nov. 4. Gold, per "drehen" 169 piastres, Egyptian pound 480; Sovereign 587, Turkish pound 360; Napoleon 360, Dollar (piece de coin) 480, Silver (piastres) per kilogram 840.—Reuter.

THE IMPORTANCE OF FOREIGN TRADE TO JAPAN'S RECOVERY AND PROBLEMS REGARDING ITS REVIVAL

San Francisco, Nov. 5. The importance of foreign trade to Japan's recovery and problems regarding its revival were outlined before the Far East America Council of Commerce and Industry today by an official from Allied headquarters in Tokyo.

Peter McDermott, chief of the Foreign Trade Division there, said the establishment of a stable post-war Japanese economy depends to a large extent on the revival of the country's foreign trade which before the war was surpassed only by the United States, Britain, Germany and France. In his address McDermott listed the following obstacles which must be considered in evaluation of current prospects for Japanese foreign trade:

1—World shortages, with the exception of cotton, in most basic raw materials needed to manufacture Japanese exports.

2—Technological displacement of silk by nylon and other synthetic fibers.

3—Loss of access to sources of cheap raw materials in Asia, which in pre-war years afforded competitive advantages.

4—Destruction of Japan's merchant fleet which in pre-war years carried her exports and imports. These advantages were lost and replaced by the burden of making foreign exchange payment for these services.

5—Less competitive advantage in state of conducting foreign trade because of the dislocation of the Japanese economy. These groups "were able to exercise a degree of co-ordination and control which constituted a great competitive advantage to Japan."

6—The difficulty of obtaining adequate foreign trade financing has been serious but its alleviation is expected in the near future.

McDermott said that Japan's trade with all countries by the middle of this year had reached an annual rate of only U.S. \$425,000,000, although increasing steadily. Imports made up more than two-thirds of the trade. Opening of limited private trade last August, he added, is expected to speed the pace of recovery.—Associated Press.

SHANGHAI OPEN MARKET

Shanghai, Nov. 5. T.T. on New York 58,700 60,300 per US\$1 184,500 189,500 per £1 184,500 189,500

Forward rates which are limited to three months after one month by not more than five per cent.

The appointed Banks are allowed a margin of 500 points either way in the case of the American dollar from the Central Bank's rate and a margin of 2,000 points in the case of sterling.—Reuter.

BOMBAY SILVER AND GOLD

Bombay, Nov. 4. Silver, Ready, per 100 tins 157, Annas 08; Forward, 158, 02; New Delivery (Unofficial) 156, 14; Gold, delivered per tola 104, 00; Forward, 103, 14; Gold, Sovereign unquoted.—Reuter.

ZURICH EXCHANGE

Zurich, Nov. 4. Zurich on London 1735, New York 430, Paris 3.02, Brussels 9.87, Amsterdam 162.30, Lisbon 15.60, Buenos Aires 108.50, Stockholm 110.07, Madrid 39.75.—Reuter.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"TREVAN"	Shanghai	9th Nov.
"RIVER CREST"	Bombay	11th Nov.
"CANTON"	U.K. Bombay, Colombo & Straits	11th Nov.
"SOCOTRA"	U.K. via Straits	11th Nov.
"TREVAN"	Bombay & Straits	11th Nov.
"DAN-Y-BRYN"	Bombay	20th Nov.
"RIVER CREST"	Shanghai	21st Nov.
"TREVAN"	Shanghai	21st Nov.
"STRATHNAVER"	U.K. & Straits	24th Nov.
"RUBY STONE"	Kure	24th Nov.
"SOCOTRA"	Kobe	24th Nov.
"DAN-Y-BRYN"	Shanghai	24th Nov.

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	READY
"TREVAN"	Haitia, Genoa, Antwerp, London, Rotterdam (Amsterdam) via Straits	7th Nov.
"RIVER CREST"	Shanghai	10th Nov.
"DAN-Y-BRYN"	Bombay via Straits & Colombo	21st Nov.
"CANTON"	Shanghai, Aden, Port Said & London	23rd Nov.
"SOCOTRA"	Shanghai, Kure & Kobe	23rd Nov.
"TREVAN"	Shanghai via Straits	24th Nov.
"RIVER CREST"	Shanghai via Straits	24th Nov.
"STRATHNAVER"	Japan, Genoa-London, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam) via Straits & Colombo	5th Dec.
"RUBY STONE"	Bombay via Straits	7th Dec.
"SOCOTRA"	Genoa, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam) via Straits	6th Dec.
"DAN-Y-BRYN"	Bombay via Straits & Colombo	10th Dec.
"STRATHNAVER"	U.K.	20th Dec.

* Has refrigerated cargo space.

British India Steam Navigation Co., Ltd.

APCAR LINE

ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"BANGOLA"	Calcutta via Straits	December
"SHIRALA"	Calcutta via Straits	Jan. 1948

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	READY
"BANGOLA"	Calcutta via Straits	5th Nov.

* Has space for refrigerated cargo.

Eastern & Australian S.S. Co., Ltd.

ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"MELBORE"	Australia	January 1948
"NANAI"	Australia	February 1948

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	READY
"MELBORE"	Australia	January 1948
"NANAI"	Australia	February 1948

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SS "Marine Adder" Dec. 12
SS "General Gordon" Jan. 10

(Via Shanghai & Honolulu)

SS "General Gordon" Nov. 29
SS "General Meigs" (Omits Honolulu) Dec. 23

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TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

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SS "President McKinley" (Via Shanghai & Kobe) Nov. 29
SS "President Jefferson" (Via Shanghai & Kobe) Nov. 29
SS "President Madison" (Via Shanghai & Honolulu) Dec. 7

TO SHANGHAI

SS "General Gordon" Nov. 29
SS "Marine Adder" Dec. 8

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SS "Iraq Victory" Nov. 14
SS "Whills Victory" Nov. 25
SS "Louis McHenry Howe" Dec. 9
SS "Scott E. Land" Dec. 21

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s.s. "CONTEST" " 20 " 21 " Okinawa
s.s. "PACIFIC BEAR" " 24 " 25 " Direct

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M.V. "BENGAL" Discharging H.K. middle Dec.

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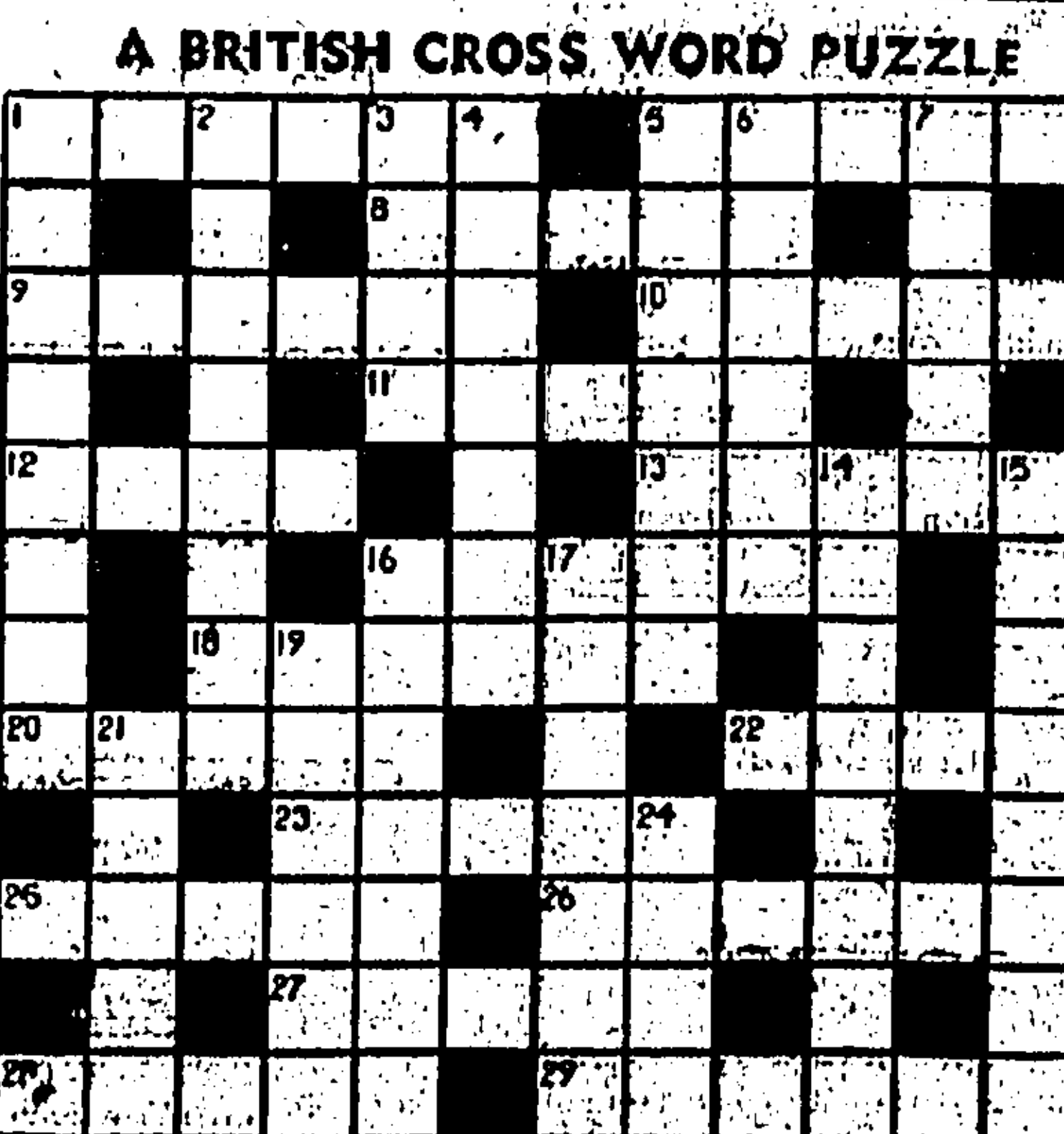
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Clues Across

- Crucial
- Roost
- Kind of acid
- Competitor
- Purloin
- Active
- Slaves
- Phony
- Relating to the
- backbone
- Scold
- Jump
- Distinguish
- leg mark
- Ration
- Not so difficult
- Making ro further
- Stock
- Tormented

Clues Down

- Metal
- Return on capital
- Part of eye
- Division
- Shade
- Bullies
- Partner
- Put right
- Smiled
- affectedly
- Excess
- Clipping
- Grown-up
- Youthful
- attendant

Yesterday's Crossword
Across: 1. Disarm, 5. Pick, 8. Owe, 9. Pardon, 10. Vague, 11. Enigma, 12. Scold, 13. Vague, 14. Space, 15. 40. Corrupt, 21.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES



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"GEORGES M. EMBIRICOS" on/or about 6th November
 "ANDRE LEBON" Beginning January
 "CHIR. SASS" Beginning January

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"GEORGES M. EMBIRICOS" 2nd Half November

Sailing to EUROPE via Ports

"ANDRE LEBON" Middle January

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"TSINAN" Swatow 3 p.m. 6th Nov.
 "SHENGKING" Shanghai 3 p.m. 8th Nov.
 "HANYANG" Amoy, Poochow, Shanghai & Tientsin 6 p.m. 8th Nov.
 "SHANTUNG" Haiphong, Pakhoi, Hoihow, & Bangkok 4 p.m. 14th Nov.
 "NEWCHIWANG" Shanghai 4 p.m. 17th Nov.
 "SHENGKING" Swatow, Saigon & Bangkok 3 p.m. 18th Nov.

Sails from Custodian Wharf

"NINGHAI" Kobe 8 a.m. 7th Nov.
 "PAKHOT" Java (Singapore) 10th Nov.
 "SINKIANG" Bangkok, Saigon & Swatow 13th Nov.

CANTON RIVER LINE

"FATSHAN" Arrives 3 p.m. 8th Nov. Gates Open 10 p.m.
 Sails 6 a.m. 10th Nov.

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"DIOMED" U.K. via Straits 10th Nov.
 "STENTOR" U.K. via Straits 20th Nov.

Sailings to

"EURYBATES" Genoa, Marseilles, Havre, Liverpool and Glasgow via Port Said and Tangers 20th Nov.
 "EURYPYLUS" Liverpool via Port Said Late Nov.

NEW YORK SERVICE

"EURYBATES" U.S.A. via Manila & Shanghai 20th Nov.

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"YUNNAN" Australia 7th Nov.

Sailings to

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ABERDEEN HOMICIDE CASE

Accused Sent To Sessions

Committal proceedings were concluded before Mr. J. G. Conklin at Central yesterday, when Li Chuen, charged with the manslaughter of Ng Shui, was committed to stand trial at the next criminal sessions.

Defective Inspector Willerton collected the case for the prosecution.

Inspector Willerton said that at 11.30 a.m. on Sept. 13, while defendant was being taken to No. 7 Police Station, he voluntarily made a statement saying he had struck Ng Shui on the head with a pole by mistake and that he had then pushed his body down the hill.

This statement was there until then translated by D.S.I. Lam Yung Hon, who was a member of the party.

At 2.30 p.m. the same day he went with defendant and a party of police to the hillside

and from the undergrowth found a right shoe. Further search revealed the other shoe, a leather belt, a pair of khaki pants and a handkerchief.

Pointed To Spot

Defendant then pointed out the spot where the blow was given. The bones were collected and sent to Dr. Gould who certified they were human bones.

Detective Wong Chun Muk gave evidence of finding defendant at a hut in Homantin and arresting him. Defendant made a statement that he had killed Ng Shui by mistake on the hillside of Aberdeen.

This statement was recorded in a book and defendant attached his signature to it.

D.S.I. Lam Yung Hon gave corroborative evidence regarding the voluntary statement.

Lo Wai Hong, police interpreter of No. 7 Police Station, gave evidence of taking down the voluntary statement.

Defendant elected to reserve his defence and was committed to stand trial.

CZECH-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT

Budapest, Nov. 5. Hungary and Czechoslovakia signed an agreement in Budapest today covering the annual exchange of goods valued at \$28,000,000 by each country. The Czechs will deliver 130,000 tons of coke, 10,000 tons of cellulose, glass and iron ore. Hungary will supply meat and agricultural produce.—Reuter.

COMMAND SHOW

London, Nov. 4. The King and Queen, with Princess Elizabeth, Princess Margaret and Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten, were at the Royal Command Variety Show to-night and heard many topical "gags" about shortages, rationing and the difficulty of finding flats.—Reuter.

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 S.S. "WINGSANG" to Keelung and Shanghai 21st Nov.
 S.S. "WOSANG" to Singapore, Penang & Calcutta 27th Nov.
 S.S. "TAKSANG" to Shanghai & Tientsin 26th Nov.

ARRIVALS
 S.S. "WINGSANG" from Shanghai & Keelung 8th Nov.
 S.S. "EMPIRE FRASER" from Calcutta & Straits 10th Nov.
 S.S. "WINGSANG" from Shanghai & Keelung 14th Nov.
 S.S. "HINSANG" from Sandakan 19th Nov.
 S.S. "TAKSANG" from Calcutta & Straits 23rd Nov.

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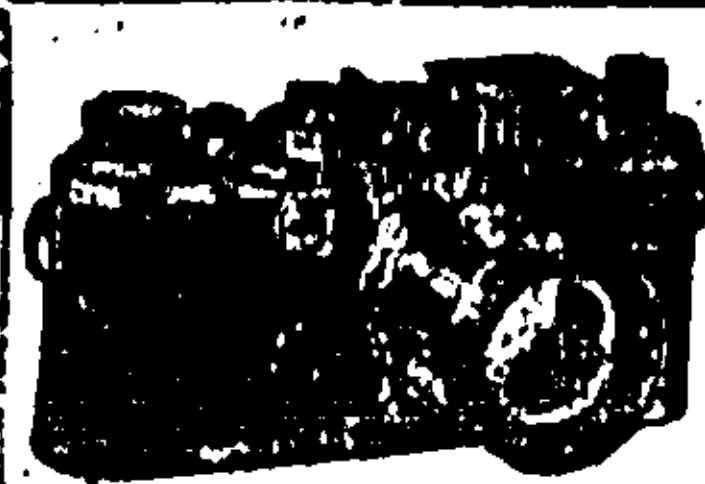
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SHANGHAI CRICKET ELEVEN Thumb-Nail Sketches Of Visiting Players

Eight Former Interporters

Due in the Colony this morning by the ss Sheng-king, the Shanghai Interport cricket team will meet Hong Kong in the 37th "Test" match between the two ports in a three-day game commencing on Saturday on the Cricket Club ground.

Following are thumb-nail sketches of the twelve players making the trip from Shanghai. Eight of them are old Interporters.

Donald Leach
He has brilliantly captained Shanghai for many years and is one of those rare individuals who can quickly sum up the state of a match at any given moment and act as the situation demands. He has been bowling better this year than ever, has captured many wickets and has been in at difficult to get away, and is always liable to get runs in large numbers whatever the occasion.

Pat Madar
Like Donald Leach, Pat Madar is getting on in years but he still is as active as ever on the field. He has 1st none of his pre-war running with the ball, his lightning and spinning always forcing the opposing batsmen to be on their best behaviour. As he curls a usual but with a good defence he is always good for runs and is likely to get wickets in Hongkong where he has always been successful.

Henry Madar
He is possibly the finest fielder of the team in any position save behind the stumps. His clean pick-ups and accurate throw-ins have saved innumerable runs in every match he has played. A great asset to any team he can also get runs when they are needed.

Archie Sinclair
Much is expected from Archie by his team mates. He has battled well on occasions this summer but

has not enjoyed the best of luck. He is particularly strong on the leg side while his foreing strokes through the covers are most effective. He uses his feet well in attacking opposing bowlers who find a difficult task to keep quiet. A three-day fielder who gives away nothing whether close in or in the deep, Sinclair is also an excellent keeper.

Len Stokes
Stokes is by far the best batsman in the team. He has a splendid stroke-play all round the wicket and is a delight to watch. He has been playing in the game for many years. Playing himself in quickly, he punishes any semblance of a loose ball with the utmost severity. Many of his runs come from shots behind the wicket but he is fully equipped to score wherever the fields are set. Possessor of a sound stroke-play, Stokes is always a difficult man to send back to the pavilion. With a new ball he is equally impressive as a bowler, his well-controlled late swingers demanding the utmost vigilance of the batsmen opposing him. A fine fielder, too, in any position, Stokes is a splendid all-rounder.

"Peanut" Marshall
Although he has not played a great deal this summer, Marshall has shown that he can get runs when they are needed. His past experience will stand him in good stead and he has invariably given of his best when such has been needed. A good stroke-player when in form "Peanut" is able to score all round the wicket with equal facility and has finally worked out an inclination to feel for those faster balls going away to a packed slip field. He has also been known to break up prolific partnerships with his apparently, but nonetheless effective, guileless strokes.

"Divvy" Divecha
Though none too successful this summer "Divvy" is an asset to any side through his imperturbable ability to stay at one end and keep his end up. He has finally worked out an inclination to feel for those faster balls going away to a packed slip field. He has also been known to break up prolific partnerships with his apparently, but nonetheless effective, guileless strokes.

Fali Kermani
A good all-rounder capable of scoring many runs and quickly running through his imperturbable ability to stay at one end and keep his end up. He has finally worked out an inclination to feel for those faster balls going away to a packed slip field. He has also been known to break up prolific partnerships with his apparently, but nonetheless effective, guileless strokes.

Luis Marcal
Marcal has shown up well this year with his fast scoring and splendid fielding in the country. Most of his runs come from foreing shots to the leg, but his well-aimed strokes all round the wicket have evoked admiration from all who have watched him. A good defensive bat, Luis always seems to have plenty of time at his disposal before deciding what stroke any particular ball demands.

"Torry" Wilson
"Torry" has lost none of his effectiveness with the ball despite his advancing years. Although he is perhaps not quite as fast as he was before the war he is still able to make the ball swing disconcertingly. Coupled with clever fielding and good length, his deliveries will not permit liberties to be taken, and he is liable to get wickets in the Colony. An admirable slip-fielder, he can hit sixes and fours when they are most needed.

"Tiny" Pitts
A terrific hitter when seeing the ball well, Pitts' extraordinary reach and budgeon-like strokes enable him to clout to the tapes what are apparently good length balls. He is capable of scoring at the rate of three and four runs a minute when in form, has a safe pair of hands and his fielding is good.

An "Austerity Supper" by members of the International Committee for the Chinese Industrial Co-operatives will be held at 8 p.m. tomorrow at the King King Restaurant in Wan-chai.

Mrs. Weithy Fisher will relate her experiences in the Shandan Ball School in Kansu province and tell of the postwar development of the Co-operatives in China.

PRANK ALMOST KILLED HIM

West Hartlepool, Nov. 5. Curly Leyland, 34, had his audience spellbound as he stepped onto a 75-foot platform to do his nightly death dive into five feet of water in the Mainsforth Terrace fair-ground, West Hartlepool.

He dived, hit the water and stayed down. The manager jumped in and pulled out Leyland unconscious. The tank contained bricks which children had thrown in. Leyland is recovering—Reuter.

Colossal Bid For Lawton

LONDON, NOV. 5. SUNDERLAND FOOTBALL CLUB WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BID £16,500 FOR TOMMY LAWTON, WHO, DROPPED FROM CHELSEA'S FIRST DIVISION SIDE, HAS BEEN PICKED TO PLAY CENTRE FORWARD FOR ENGLAND AGAINST IRELAND AT GOODISON PARK, LIVERPOOL, TODAY.

No agreement was reached at lunch. Chelsea and Sunderland directors talked for hours. Lawton said, "I shall be willing to sign for Sunderland if the club come in terms." Lawton added that he would discuss the matter with his wife when he returned to London.

Week-End Soccer

The following is the week-end soccer programme:
SATURDAY, NOV. 8
FIRST DIVISION

South China v. Eastern (C. Hill, 4.30 p.m.). Referee: A. P. Guest. Linesmen: Pearson and Harris.

Kit Chee v. R.A.F. (Navy, 4.30 p.m.). Referee: R. M. Omar. Linesmen: F. A. Barretto and McDonald.

Club v. 25th R.A. (Club, 3 p.m.). Referee: F. H. Bullock. Linesmen: J. B. Brown and Watson.

Police v. Royal Navy (Police, 3 p.m.). Referee: K. K. Ip. Linesmen: A. F. Willis and M. Leung.

Innicks v. St. Joseph's (Sookun-poo, 4.30 p.m.). Referee: Y. T. Loung. Linesmen: S. M. Lui and A. Farmer.

Sing Tao v. Devons (Club, 4.30 p.m.). Referee: C. Tunstall. Linesmen: Mansion and Watson.

CLUB'S WIN OVER GUNNERS

In a fast, clean and open game Club beat 25th Royal Artillery by 9 points (three tries) to 8 points (a goal and a try) in a friendly Rugby game on Club ground yesterday.

Club opened the scoring with a try by Small, which Henderson failed to convert. The Gunners fought back strongly and took the lead through a goal try by Penrose which was well converted by Forrow. Before the interval Club increased the lead after some go-4 passing, but Forrow failed to add the points.

Club attacked strongly in the second period. McWhirter was getting more of the ball and midway through the second half Fordcastle scored but Harriman failed with the kick. With the score 8-6 in their favour, Gunners tried hard to increase their lead but shortly after Club scored again through Taylor, and Harriman had hard luck in not converting the ball hitting the post.

The rest of the game was played at a fast pace but there was no further scoring.

TENNIS TOURNEY

Miss Kent won the Ladies Singles Tennis championship at the Ladies Recreation Club yesterday when she beat Miss Deasley in the final by 6-3, 6-4.

In the semi-final of the Ladies Singles Club Handicap, Mrs. Vaddell beat Mrs. Johnson 6-1, 6-2.

The final of the Open Mixed Doubles will be played this afternoon at 5.15 p.m. between Miss Kent and Tsui Yan-pui and Mrs. Litton and Tsui Wai-pui.

In the hard court Open Doubles Tennis Championship at the Chinese Recreation Club yesterday, George Choa and C. Kotewall, who did fairly well in the Lawn Tennis Championship at the Hong Kong Cricket Club recently, were beaten by T. E. and R. O. Baker 2-6, 6-2 and 6-3.

In the Open Singles Paul Kong beat Donald Lo easily by 6-1, 6-2.

School Soccer Leagues

After a lapse of nearly 20 years, inter-school football starts again when no less than 14 games will be played in both Division on Sunday, Nov. 16.

Lack of good referees was the cause of much unpleasantness in the past and was one of the main causes which led to abandonment of the competitions.

At first, all games will be played on Sunday morning so that advantage can be taken of the services of qualified referees registered with the Football Association and who have volunteered to officiate.

The Lurgard Cup, presented by a former Governor, has been found and will be completed for the Junior championship. The Senior trophy has been lost but it is hoped that a suitable cup or shield will be forthcoming.

The Junior games will be of 50 minutes duration and the senior 70 minutes.

The following are the opening fixtures in the First and Second Divisions of the Inter-Schools Football League:

MICHAEL TO QUIT ?

Paris, Nov. 5. The diplomatic commentator Fernax wrote today that there was a strong chance that King Michael of Rumania might not return to his country after attending the wedding of Princess Elizabeth in London and that the Government of Dr. Eduard Benes, President of Czechoslovakia, might not survive next spring's elections in that country.

Writing in the Paris evening newspaper, France Soir, Fernax said that the Communists were tightening their grip on Rumania and Czechoslovakia—Reuter.

Shanghai Bowler To Stay

When the Shanghai Lawn Bowls Interport team return to Shanghai after completing the programme of interport games here, it will leave behind one of its players, Mr. B.P.F. Marques, who will make his home in the Colony.

Mr. Marques, 28 years a resident of Shanghai, Mr. Marques is well known to the Dutch community in the Northern Port as a result of his connection with the Netherlands Indische Handelsbank, where he is Chief Clerk.

The Bank is transferring him to Hong Kong and recently presented him with a beautiful tea service in view of his long service with the local branch. He has been with the Bank since it began business in Shanghai.

Along his many activities locally, Mr. Marques has been in the service of the Portuguese Company of the Shanghai Volunteer Corps, which he joined in 1921 and remained until it was disbanded at the start of World War II.

The field of sports, Mr. Marques was runner-up in the Lawn Bowls Open Singles Championship, 1941; and was one of the members of the Rink winners in 1942. His inclusion in the Interport team this year is an evidence of his skill in the game of lawn bowls.

Mr. Marques is already in Hong Kong with his son who is studying medicine at the Hong Kong University.

TODAY'S SOCCER

Sing Tao meet Kwong Wah in the First Division of the Football League this afternoon on the Club ground at 5 p.m.

UNINSPIRING SOCCER Narrow Win By South China

The two postponed First Division Football games played yesterday did not produce much good football and resulted in a narrow win for South China over Royal Navy by one goal to nil. At Boundary Road Royal Air Force and 25th Royal Artillery shared the spoils when each side scored once.

Both the Gunners and the Airmen fielded several new players owing to recent departures. Roberts made his debut for the Air Force in Hong Kong at inside left and did well, while Grayham, also a newcomer, greatly assisted their defence.

Navy 0 South China 1

In a dull game, lived up only in the closing minutes when the Chinese made every endeavour to increase their lead, South China beat Royal Navy by the only goal, scored by Chan Tak-fai in the first half.

Navy were early handicapped by an injury to Taiter, their centre-forward, and though he was seen on the left wing, he was a passenger throughout and this took all the sting out of the Navy attack.

Thompson, in goal, brought off two good saves, but apart from this did not have a busy afternoon. In front of him Young and Cousins cleared well but resorted too much to hefty kicking to clear their lines.

In the half back line Brown kept a careful watch on Chan Tak-fai but there was always a wide gap between the intermediate line and the attack.

Foxlee, at inside left, displayed good ball control, distributed the ball well and sent good passes to his inside forwards. In front of goal the Navy attackers failed badly. Youke was apparently out of position on the right wing and could not make the best use of the passes.

For South China, Leung Wing-chui was outstanding. He was prominent with his heading and though he was not fast in his tackling made this up with his positioning.

In the attack, Chan Tak-fai was dangerous, but received little support from his other forwards. Lam Shek-wan, left wing, was erratic in his centring and Lee Yik-tat was only good in patches.

Navy attacked strongly in the opening stages of the game, but did not severely test Lee, in goal. Taiter was injured when he almost broke through and shortly after Foxlee was fouled outside the penalty area when in a good position. At the other end Lee Yik-tat had a great chance to score but was too slow and was robbed. South

RESULTS AT A GLANCE

FIRST DIVISION
25th R.A. 1 R.A.F. 0
Royal Navy 0, South China 1

China took the lead through Chan Tak-fai who connected a centre from Lam Shek-wan.

South China did more of the attacking in the opening stages of the second half, but some 20 minutes before full time, Navy were aggressive and the South China defence were hard pressed. Foxlee and Corbett tried some shots, but were easily dealt with.

South China had hard luck in not scoring twice towards the end. One of Chan Tak-fai's shots hit the upright and shortly after Lee Yik-tat shot weakly when he broke through with only the goalkeeper to beat.

Navy's Thompson; Young and Cousins; Register, Brown and Collins; Wastall, Corbett, Taiter, Foxlee and Youke. South China: Lee Wai-sun, Yuen Yau-sang and Lau Yuen-hui; Chui Tak-wing; Leung Wing-chui and Lau Wing-kwong; Lee Shek-ching, Lee Yik-tat, Chan Tak-fai, Tong Sheung and Lam Shek-wan.

R.A.F. 1 25th R.A. 1

R.A.F.'s match with 25th R.A. at Boundary Street was evenly contested. The game was devoid of thrills but this was made up by the enthusiasm and determination of the two sides to secure a victory.

The Gunners notched their goal in the first half when Lawton, centre forward, broke through the Airmen's defence on his own and put the ball into the net with a fast shot giving the Airmen custodian, Knuckney, no chance. Most of the play this half was confined to field where the halves of both sides came to the fore.

After the interval, the Airmen took the initiative and after more midfield play, Daddley, the Airmen centre forward, scored for the R.A.F. from a pass off Roberts.

There was no further scoring and the match ended with both teams striving for the winning goal. The Airmen forwards had themselves to blame as many chances were spoiled due to their being offside.

For the Gunners, Craske in goal showed a safe pair of hands while Shepherd at centre half played a stirring game. Their forwards were weak in front of their opponent's goal and lacked cohesion.

Roberts, the Airmen inside left, played a spirited game and initiated many fine movements. Incidentally, this is Roberts' first appearance for the R.A.F. and he gave a creditable performance. Grayham, their pivot, proved a stumbling block to the Gunners' attack. Soutar was luck in his old position at right back and put in a good afternoon's work.

R.A.F.: Knuckney, Soutar, Allard, Cheney, Grayham, Anderson, Riddell, Sherwin, Daddley, Roberts and Dwyne. 25th R.A.: Craske, Shepherd, Craighad, Leitch, Shepherd, Frith, Shaw, Pritchard, Lawton, Marsden and Duppis.

Oldster's Seduction Charge

Racine, Wisconsin, Nov. 5. Miss Lydia Farkas, 72, today charged that Louis Nemeth, 64, had seduced her and broken his promise to marry her.

The two appeared before the court commissioner, Louis Hardy, for a preliminary hearing after Nemeth has been served with notice of Miss Farkas' \$15,000 suit for breach of promise.

The suit asked \$10,000 for outright breach of promise and \$5,000 for alleged seduction. Nemeth testified that Miss Farkas became his housekeeper at a farm in New Union Grove, Wisconsin, seven years ago. He denied the charge that he pro-

Tribesmen Battle For Srinagar

New Delhi, Nov. 5. Reinforced Indian troops and planes defending Srinagar, capital of besieged Kashmir State, today beat off with heavy casualties a raid by pro-Pakistan tribesmen on the Srinagar airfield.

The raiders were said to have been routed by "heavy continuous firing" by Indian artillery and waves of strafing Royal Indian Air Force Spitfires.

One report said the pro-Pakistan forces regrouped at the village of Bagdam, within 10 miles of Srinagar, for another attempt to capture the airport.

An Indian Government communiqué, which did not mention Tuesday's fighting, said troops flown from Kashmir's defence engaged the invaders for several hours on Monday west of Srinagar inflicting heavy casualties.—United Press.

Czech Political Crisis

PRAGUE, NOV. 5. THE REBELLION OF THREE PARTIES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS ATTEMPT TO BESTOW POLITICAL POWER UPON TWO LEFTIST GROUPS THAT NEVER FACED ELECTION THREATENED TODAY TO OVERTHROW CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COALITION GOVERNMENT.

In addition the Slovak Trades Union Council threatened to call a general strike today unless it was granted representation on the Board of Ministers in the semi-autonomous State of Slovakia.

The Trades Union Council is one of the groups the Communists want to bring into the Slovak Council of Ministers. The other is the Slovak Resistance Movement which flourished during the war. Both groups are considered Communist organizations.

The national governmental crisis, the worst since the liberation, was precipitated yesterday when the three parties, the National Socialists, People's and Slovak Democrats, walked out on a meeting of the National Front Coalition Government.—United Press.

Fight For Life In Plane

CHICHESTER, NOV. 5. A BATTLE TO SAVE THE LIFE OF A ROYAL AIR FORCE MECHANIC, 30,000 FEET UP IN A LINCOLN BOMBER FLYING FROM CASTLE BENITO, NORTH AFRICA, TO ENGLAND, LAST SATURDAY, WAS DESCRIBED AT AN INQUEST HERE TODAY.

Crew members struggled to hold an oxygen tube in the man's mouth while he kept falling asleep.

He was lifted out unconscious at Tangmere and given oxygen in an ambulance. He did not recover. The man was Aircraftman Kenneth Sharp of Ripon Street, Sheffield.

A Sergeant William Patterson said that during the battle for Sharp's life a fire broke out in the rear of the plane. He put it out but as his oxygen tube did not reach that far, he collapsed. The verdict was accidental death.—Reuter.

London, Nov. 5. The Duke of Gloucester and the Duchess of Gloucester, are flying to Malta on Sunday to inaugurate the island's new constitution by opening the Legislature on November 10.—Reuter.

posed marriage but admitted that they had slept in the same room at the farm. He added, however, that they slept in different beds.—United Press.

Services Cricket

At the Kowloon Cricket Club yesterday, the Kowloon Garrison beat the Chief and Petty Officers Cricket Club by four wickets.

The Petty Officers were all out for 44. Their fielding was good and of the six wickets which fell before the Army won, there were five catches.

P.O.'s
Wileman, c Edwards, b Steps 5
White, run out 0
Crummey, c Drew, b Edwards 8
Cave, c Hope, b Edwards 7
Mason, b Steps 0
Smith, c b Steps 0
Curran, c Drew, b Hope 0
Leach, b Bennett 1
Bett, st. Drew, b Hope 1
Tomlin, not out 0
Extras 8

Total 34
Bowling:—Steps 3 for 12, Edwards 3 for 10, Bennett 1 for 3, Hope 2 for 0.

Garrison
Gnr. Brown, c Cave, b White 1
Gnr. Edwards, c Wileman, b White 0
White, run out 0
Maj. Haig, c Curran, b 0
Crummey 12
Maj. Pope, c Cave, b White 7
Lt. Steps, c Bett, b White 0
L.C. Bennett, c Crumney 3
Capt. Drew, not out 8
Extras 4

Total (for 6 wks.) 35
Hope, Purkis, Shergold, Pannell did not bat.
Bowling:—White 4 for 13, Crumney 2 for 18.

No Bout For Woodcock

Leeds, Nov. 4. Bruce Woodcock, British heavyweight champion, who is in a Leeds infirmary receiving treatment for an injured eye, will not fight again this year, his manager, Tom Hurst, stated today.

Hurst added that he could not say when Woodcock would be able to resume training.

The eye, which was injured by grit when Woodcock was working in a quarry as part of his training, is much improved, but it is still not certain whether an operation will be necessary.

Woodcock leaves the infirmary tomorrow—Reuter.

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